

POWER LOG

Version 9.0 Metric Tutorial



Suite 314, 602 – 11th Avenue S.W.

Calgary, Alberta T2R-1J8

Phone: (403) 777-9454 Fax: (403) 777-9455

Website: www.powerlogger.com Email: info@powerlogger.com

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Introduction

Power*Log™(Petrographical Office Wellsite Evaluation and Reporting) is a chip and core logging management program that utilizes single-entry data capturing to produce geological striplogs. The geological data is entered into the system through the use of intuitive data entry forms to ensure standardization of data. This data is stored in an RDBMS(Relational Database Management System) to allow data manipulation using SQL access tools.

Power*Log™ software consists of four (4) main parts:

- 1.) A log editor module that allows you to change the striplogs to suit your needs and preferences.
- 2.) A data transfer module.
- 3.) Report printing modules.
- 4.) An on-line help system that is designed to familiarize you with the commands and functions available in **Power*Log™** and lead you through many of the processes involved in creating welllogs.

A note about navigating through Power*Log™ Reports:

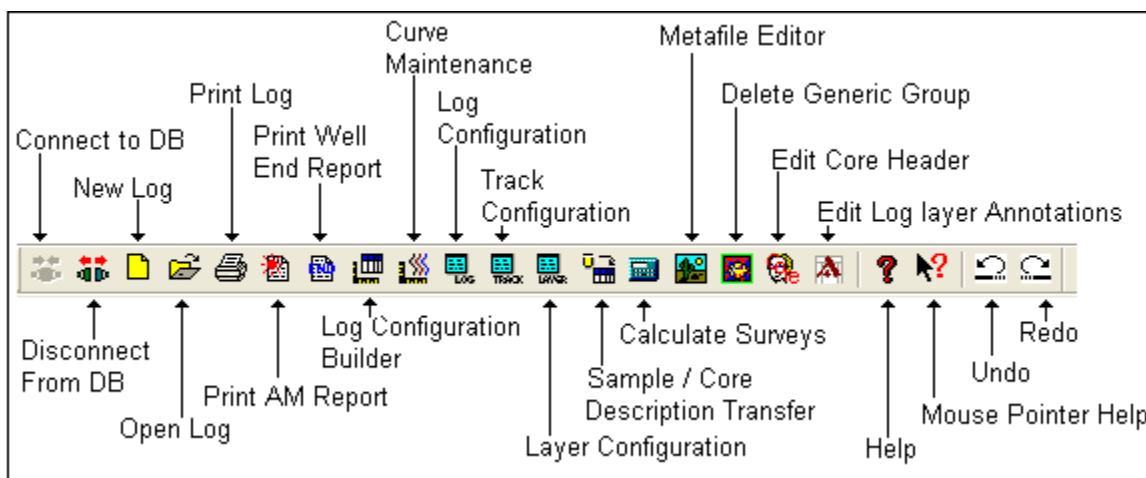
When you are entering information into data forms, you may move between boxes/fields by **pressing the Tab key** to go forward and **Shift +Tab keys** to move backwards. To exit forms that do not have an **Exit, OK, or Cancel** button, **press the Esc key** on the keyboard.

To access the On-line Help System in Power*Log™:

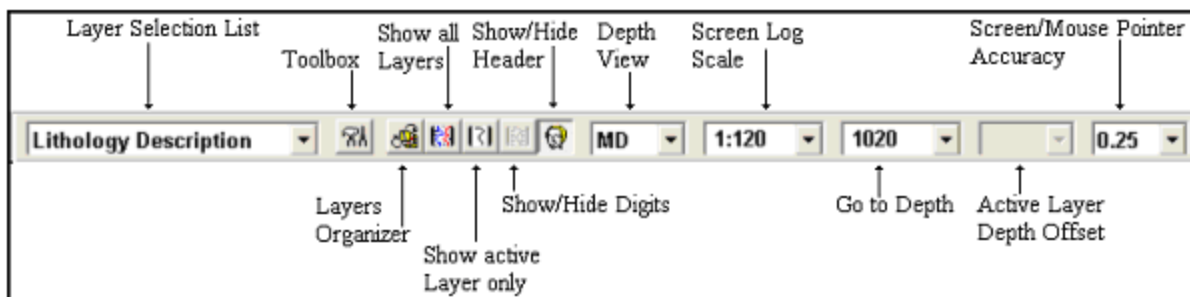
You can make use of the context sensitive help by **pressing the F1 key** when you are in a dialogue box. A pertinent help file will appear, opened to the topic relevant to the dialogue box you are in.

Below are some examples of common features within Power*Log™:

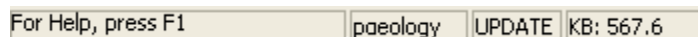
The Toolbar



The Selection Bar...



The Status Bar...

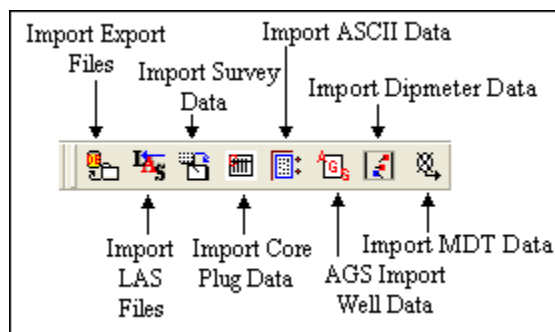


The **Status Bar** displays system status messages and any error message (associated with a field entry), in the far left corner. The KB elevation is displayed in the lower right corner of the **Status Bar**.

Import Toolbar

This toolbar is dock able and can be moved to different places on the screen.

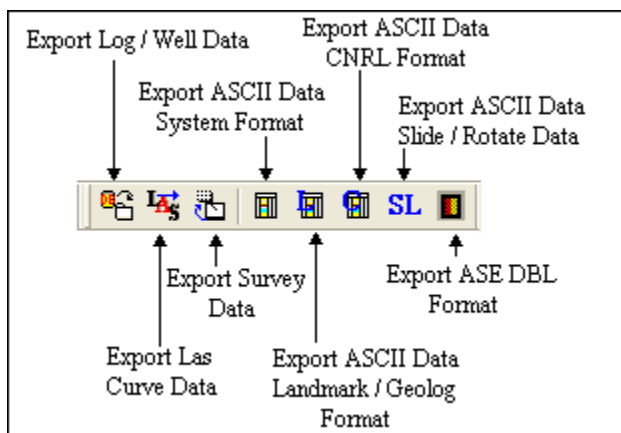
The Power*Log / Core & Curve™ Import Toolbar...



Export Toolbar

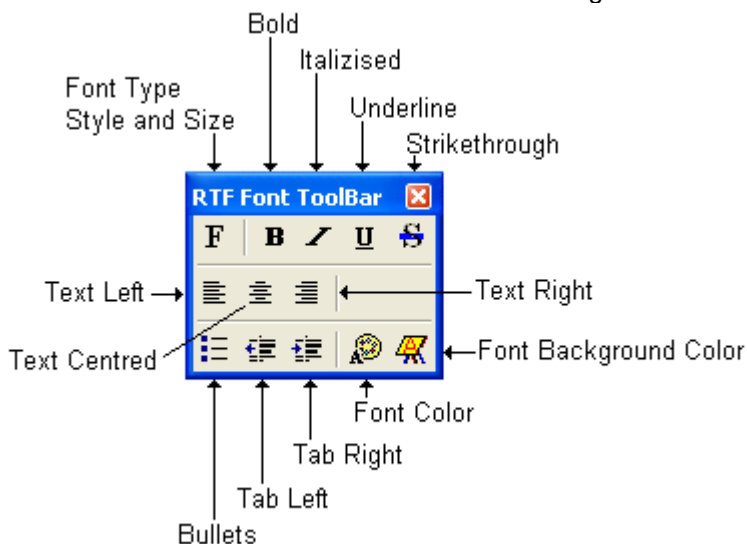
This toolbar is dock able and can be moved to different places on the screen.

The Power*Log / Core & Curve™ Export Toolbar...



RTF Font Toolbar

Turns the RTF Font Toolbar on and off. This toolbar is dock able and can be moved to different places on the screen. This is used with the New RTF Annotations used on the Log.



Status Bar

Turns the Status Bar, located at the bottom of the Power*Log / Core & Curve™ screen, on and off.

This is the Power*Log / Core & Curve™ Status Bar...

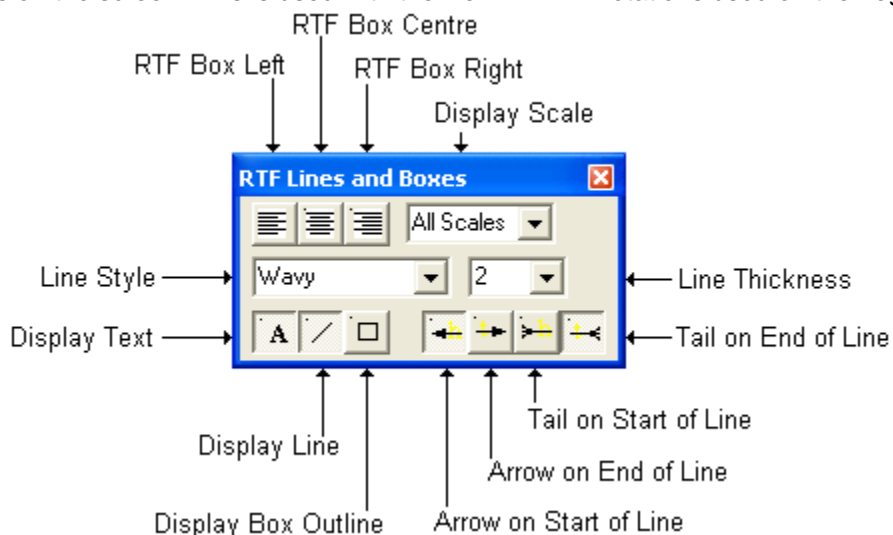
The **Status Bar** displays system status and any error messages in the lower left corner of the screen. If there are no errors the status bar will indicate "For Help, press F1".

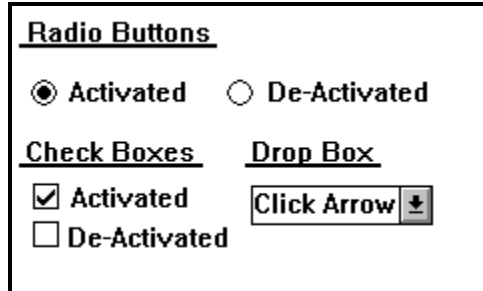


Note: The **KB Elevation** is displayed in the lower right corner of the **Status Bar**

RTF Line and Boxes Toolbar

Turns the RTF Line and Boxes Toolbar on and off. This toolbar is dock able and can be moved to different places on the screen. This is used with the New RTF Annotations used on the Log.





The On-line Help is divided into four(4) main categories:

Commands - Descriptions of each menu command within **Power*Log™**.

Toolbar - Shortcuts to common commands are explained.


Database Table Operations - Commands/functions related to the Database Table are described.

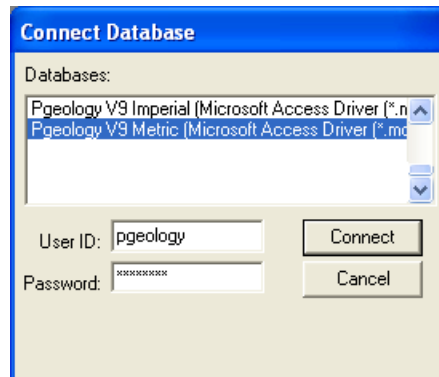
Quick Reference Guide - The portion of the **On-line Help System**, that quickly refers you to some of the more commonly performed tasks.


This tutorial will guide you through the process of creating and editing a new striplog (hereafter referred to simply as a log), with curves and interpreted lithology.

Connecting to the Database



- 1.) **Double click** on the **Power*Log** **PowerLog V 9.0** **Icon**. Acknowledge the Security Information window by **clicking** on the  **button**. This will initiate the program and activate a **Connect Database** window.



- 2.) Highlight the **Pgeology V9.0 Metric (Microsoft Access Driver[*..mbd])** database by **clicking** on it once.
- 3.) Move your mouse pointer to the **User ID** field and **click**. This will activate a flashing cursor in the **User ID** field. **Type "pgeology"** in the **User ID** field. **Press the Tab** key on the keyboard to move to the **Password** field.
- 4.) **Type "pgeology"** in the **Password** field and then **click** on the  **button**. The program will now load various dictionaries and then activate an **Open Log** window.

Creating a new Well / Log



The first step in creating a new log is to **click** on the **New Log button** on the **Toolbar** or to **select New** under **File** on the **Selection Bar**. This will open the **New Log** window on the next page.

This more than likely will appear after connecting to the Database without you have to do the above procedure if this was the first time you have activated Power*Log.

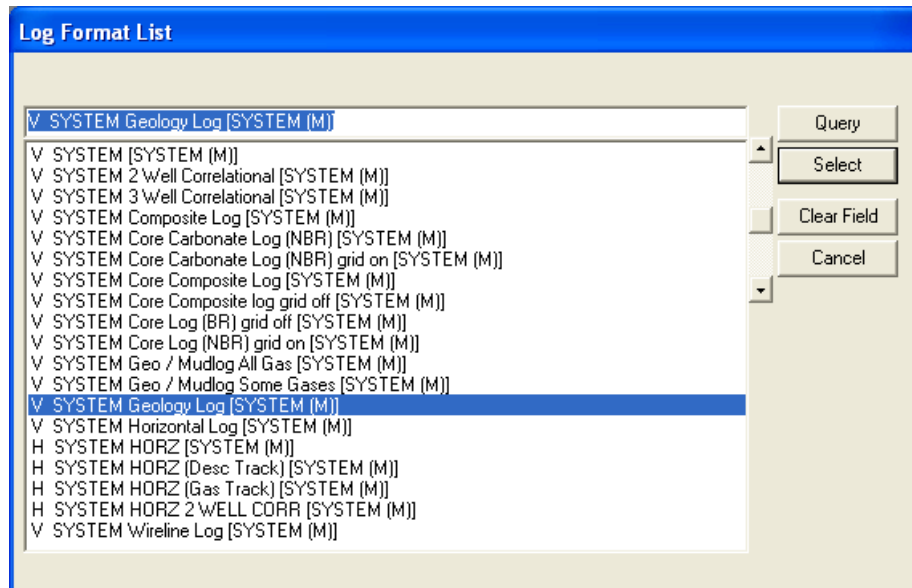
- 1.) The **Well/Log Name** field is where you enter the name of the well (no more than 50 characters long). Type **“Tutorial Well”** into the **Well / Log Name** field.
- 2.) Click on the **UWI / API:** button to activate the **UWI Format** window.

- 3.) You will be using the **DLS (Dominion Land Survey System)** format (for Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and some of BC). Enter the following information into the empty **DLS** fields and remember to **Tab** between fields.

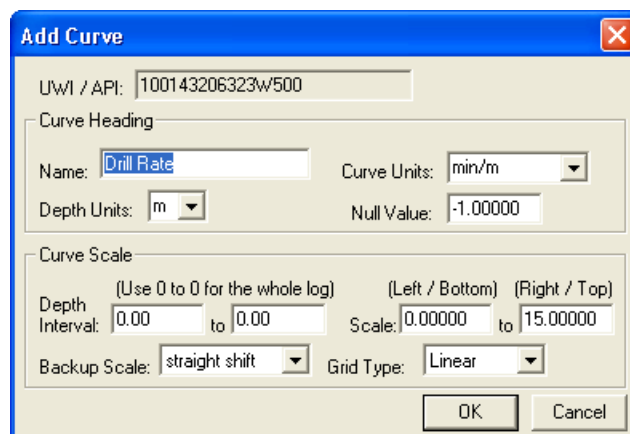
Loc. Ex.: **00**(two zeros) LSD: **14** Sec.: **32** Township: **063** Range: **23**
 E/W: **W** Mer.: **5** O/A: **0** (zero) Event Sequence: **0** (zero)

- 4.) Click on the **OK** button when you have finished entering the **UWI**. An extended **UWI** is created by **Power*Log™** from the many small fields that you just filled in.

- 5.) Click on the **Log Format...** button to activate the **Log Format List** window.



- 6.) Click on “**V SYSTEM Geology Log [SYSTEM (M)]**” to highlight it and then click on the **Select** button. You may also **double click** on “**V SYSTEM Geology Log [SYSTEM (M)]**.”
- 7.) Once you have been returned to the **New Log** window, **double click** in the **Log Start Depth** field. This will highlight the zero (0) and activate a flashing cursor. **Type 1190** in the **Log Start Depth** field.
- 8.) Once the information is entered, click on the **Create** button.
- 9.) This will initiate a **New Log**. During this process, the curves associated with the selected log format will be added. **Drill Rate** will be the first Add curve window.



- 10.) Click on the **OK** button in the Add Curve window for Drill Rate. This will activate the second Add Curve window for **Total Gas**.

Add Curve

UWI / API: 100143206323W500

Curve Heading

Name: Total Gas Curve Units: units

Depth Units: m Null Value: -1.00000

Curve Scale

(Use 0 to 0 for the whole log) (Left / Bottom) (Right / Top)

Depth Interval: 0.00 to 0.00 Scale: 0.00000 to 1500.0000

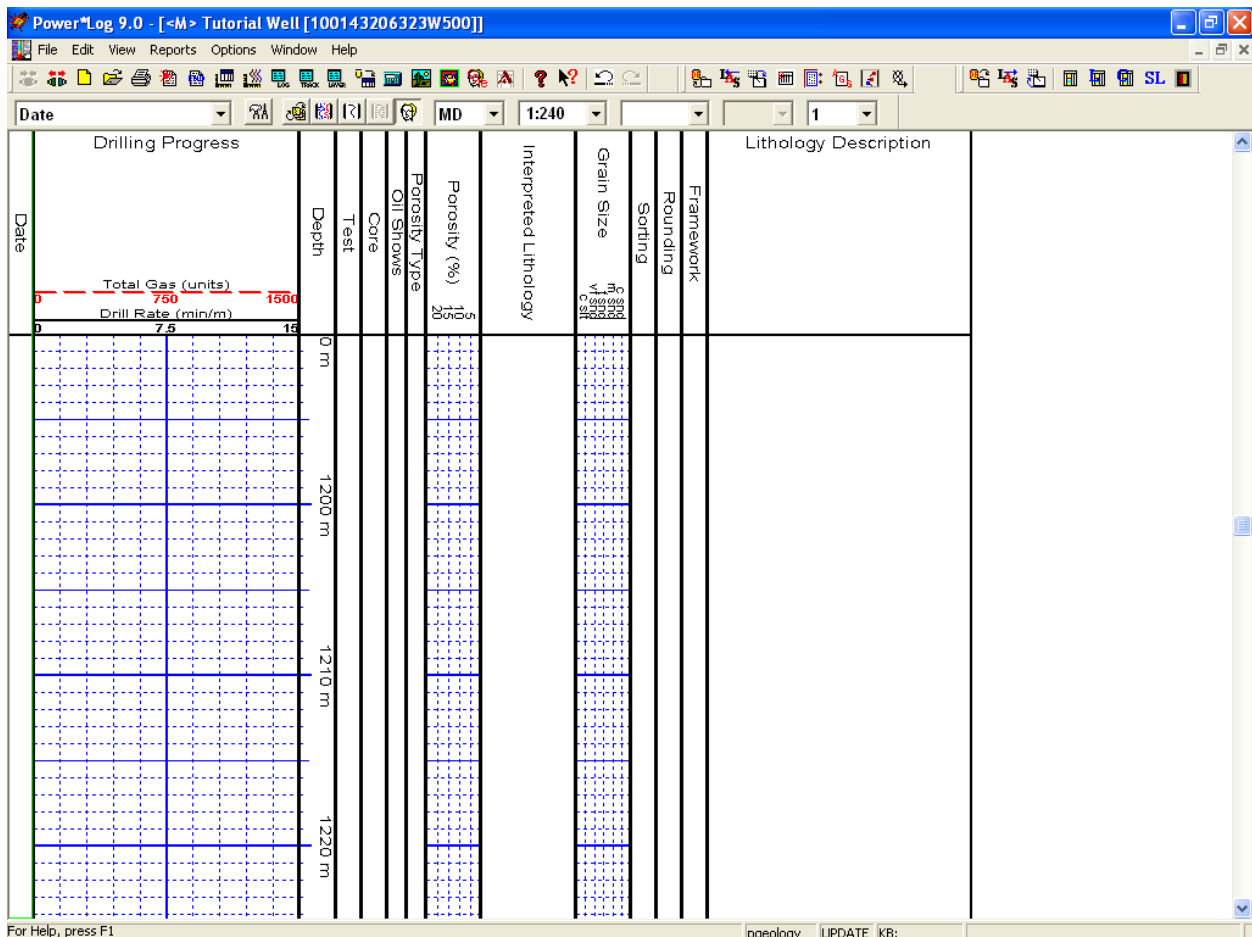
Backup Scale: straight shift Grid Type: Linear

OK Cancel

11.) Click on the **OK** button in the **Add Curve** window for **Total Gas**. This will activate well and it's log layout

- You have just added two curves to the database that will be displayed as curve layers in the **Drilling Progress** track on the new **Tutorial** log showing the **Tutorial Wells** information.

****When the log opens, it should resemble this log.****



12.) You can now fill in your pertinent well information by selecting **Well** under **Edit** pull down menu on the **Selection Bar** to activate the **Well** window.

The screenshot shows the 'Well' window with the following data entered:

- UWI: 100143206323w500
- Well Name: Tutorial Well
- Operator: ABC Oil Resources Ltd.
- Drilling Contractor: Total Deepmess 35
- Province/State: Alberta
- Country: Canada
- Location: 12-25-45-12 W4M
- Licensee: ABC Oil Resources Ltd.
- License #: 12424
- Pool: Lamba C Pool
- Field: Anywhere
- Reference: Ground
- KB: 24.9
- Ground / Collar: 21.1
- Casing Flange: 21.08
- Surface Coordinates:
 - Latitude: 0.12148
 - Longitude: 10.0577
 - N/S: 324.23 meters North of the South boundary of Sec. 23-45-12 W4
 - E/W: 310.12 meters East of the West boundary of Sec. 23-45-12 W4M
- Intermediate Casing Point Coordinates:
 - Latitude: 110.0577
 - Longitude: 110.12148
 - N/S: 124.23 meters North of the South boundary of Sec. 23-45-12 W4
 - E/W: 510.12 meters East of the West boundary of Sec. 23-45-12 W4M
- Bottom hole Coordinates:
 - Latitude: 0.12151
 - Longitude: 10.0578
 - N/S: 710.5 meters North of original Surface Location.
 - E/W: 262.04 meters West of original Surface Location.
- UTM Surface Coordinates:
 - Northing: 6349970.4
 - Easting: 470028.2
- Hole Direction: Horizontal
- Deviated:
- Hole ID: Hole 1 plus 23
- Work Schedule:

Date	Time	Work Schedule
Feb 25, 2001	22:15	Curves
Mar 7, 2001	06:15	Mud Types
Mar 10, 2001	12:00	Dir. Surveys
		Det. Lith.
		Abstract
- Depths:

Drillers T.D. (Tally) MD	Drillers T.D. (Tally) TVD	Drillers T.D. (Strap) MD	Drillers T.D. (Strap) TVD	Loggers T.D. MD	Loggers T.D. TVD
1037	395.6	1037	395.6	991	394.06
KB to Ground	Cut	Fill	Plugback	Sidetrack	
3.8	1.5	1	300	305	
- Water Depth Reference: Mean
- Water Depth: 12.5

13.) Fill in the information you feel is necessary (The well window shown above has been filled in to give you an idea of how to complete the fields) and then **click** on the **Save** button to save any changes you have made to the database.

Note: Some of the fields in the **Well** window have character restrictions or mandatory requirements. Consequently, if any of these restrictions have been violated or if any requirements have not been met, the offending field will be highlighted. The nature of the problem will be displayed on the **Status Bar** (lower left corner of the screen), and you will be prompted with a system error message window.

14.) If the record has been successfully saved, **click** on the **Exit** button, when prompted with the **Shortcut Options** system window.

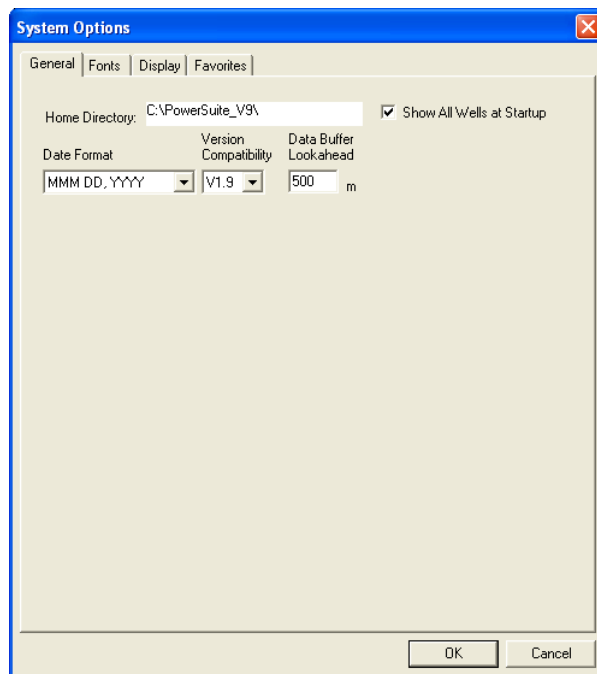
The 'Shortcut Options' window contains the following text and buttons:

- Record saved successfully. Choose one of the following shortcuts.
- Buttons: Start New Record, Move to Next Record, Exit, Cancel

The System Options Window

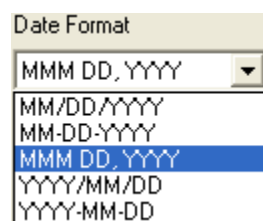
To activate the System Options window **click** on **System Options** under the **Options** menu selection.

General Tab



Home Directory - This is the directory on your hard drive where **Power*Log, Power*Core and Power*Curve** is being executed. The user will not see any symbols on their log or print out any of our reports if you have the wrong home directory.

Show All Wells at Startup This check box when activated will populate the Open Log window with all the wells in the database. If it is unchecked it may help our corporate users and the time it take to retrieve thousands of wells from the database and to populate the Open Log window with that information. If this check box is deactivated and you wish to see all your wells then simply **click** on the **Clear Query** button in the Open Log window to see all their wells if this option is deactivated.



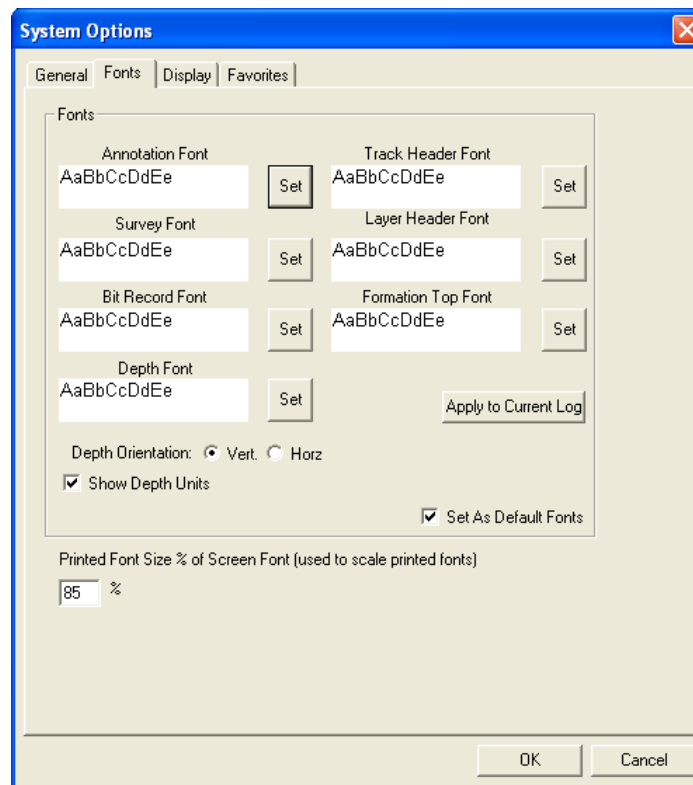
Date Format - From this drop box, you can select the date format. This selection determines how every date in **Power*Log / Core & Curve** will be entered and displayed. If you import a log with different date formats, **Power*Log / Core & Curve** will change the dates to comply with the format you've chosen here. The user can change this at any time and all the Date formats will be changed in the database.

Version Compatibility - Enables the user to achieve compatibility for Annotations in the older Versions of Power*Suite (V1.81 and before) and the Annotations in the newer Versions of Power*Suite (V1.9 and later).

Data Buffer Lookahead - The number placed in this field determines how far ahead and behind the current top depth will be stored in the computers buffer. The larger the look ahead number, the longer it takes for Power*Log / Core & Curve to refresh the screen when you exceed the look ahead value. However, until you meet or exceed the look ahead value, scrolling will be much faster, because the database is not yet being accessed.

Fonts Tab

This tab allows the user to set up most of the fonts used in Power*Log, Core and Curve. You can set it up to be used on the current log as well as using the fonts as your defaults when you are making new logs.



Annotation Font - Allows you to determine the default font style, type and size of your annotations on your log, Also this is the default when you use any of the Sample Description Transfer options.

Track Header Font - Allows you to determine the font style, type and size of your Track Headers on your log. All track headers use the same font across the entire log.

Survey Font - Allows you to determine the font style, type and size of your survey data associated with the Survey Layer on your log.

Layer Header Font - Allows you to determine the font style, type and size of your Layer Headers on your log. All Layer headers use the same font across the entire log.

Bit Record Font - Allows you to determine the font style, type and size of your bit record data associated with the Bit Record Layer on your log.

Formation Tops Font - Allows you to determine the font style, type and size of your Formation Tops data associated with the Formation Tops Long and Expanded Layers on your log.

Depth Font - This allows you to determine the font style, type and size of the depth markers in the **Depth** track of the log.

Depth Orientation: Vert. Horiz - These radio buttons allows the user to change the orientation of the Depth Font on the Layer. Beware you may have to change the Track Width to accommodate the Font size and orientation. Refer to the Log Configuration Builder to do this.

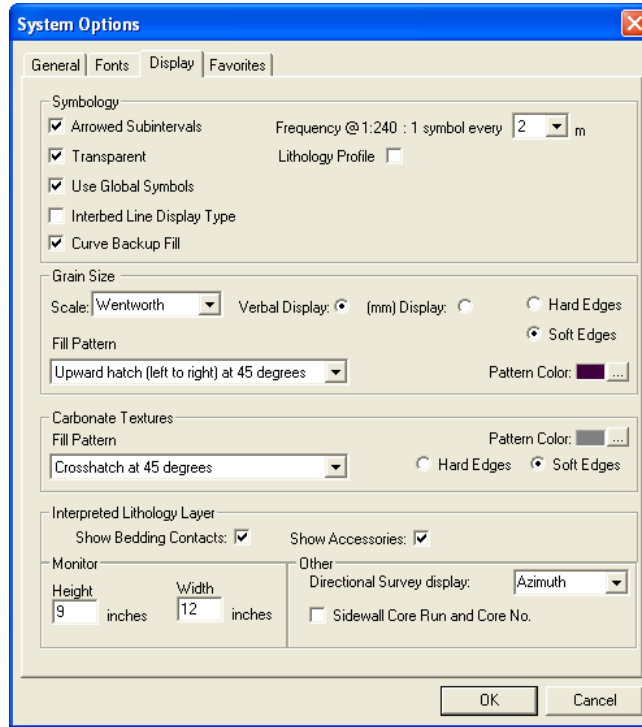
Show Depth Units This check box when activated will display the depth units with the depth on the Depth Layer. ie. 1000 ft or 1000 m vs. 1000

Set As Default Fonts This check box when activated will make the font setting in this window your defaults for any new log created regardless on the Fonts stored in the template.

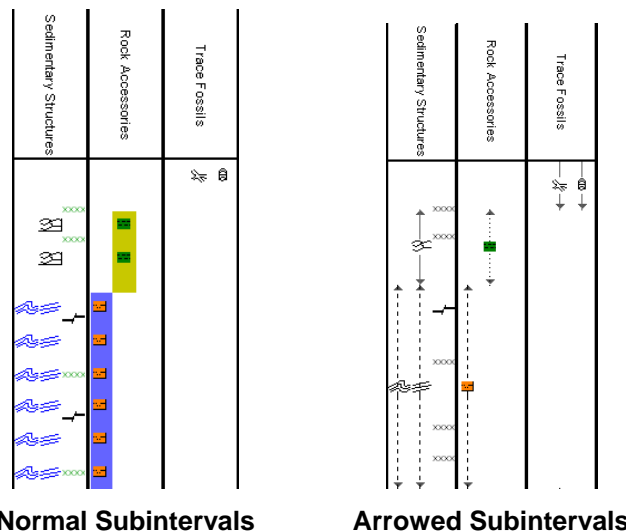
Printer Font Size - Used to scale the printer's font size up or down, so that the font size on printouts can match the font size displayed on the screen.

As an example, if the font size on the printout is bigger than the font you see on the screen, then the user must reduce this printer font size percentage. And vice versa, if the font size on the printout is smaller than the font you see on the screen then the user must increase the value of this printer font size percentage.

Display Tab



Arrowed Subintervals - This check box when activated will indicate the top and bottom of your subintervals (portion of an interval) with an arrow rather than a set of symbols. An example is shown below.



Transparent - This check box when activated, this function makes the background of the accessory symbols transparent, so that the bed in the background shows through. If deactivated, a white background surrounds the accessory symbols in order to separate them more from the beds.

Use Global Symbols – With the ability to edit existing metafiles the user may have imported a well that has used metafiles or symbols that have been modified to look differently than the one existing within your system symbols. If you wish to use your symbol set instead of the revised imported ones you can select this check box to make that change.

Interbed Line Display Type - This check box when activated will display the interbed data with a line display splitting the two lithology types or when unchecked will display the lithology in an interbed fashion as displayed below.

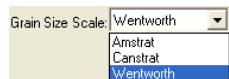
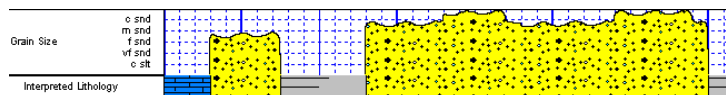


Curve Backup fill – This check box when activated will show a sideways hatching fill pattern when a curve goes off scale or in the backup mode. If unchecked there will be no hatching pattern when the curve goes off scale.

Frequency @ 1:240 – This drop box determines how often symbols are drawn on a **Lithology Layer**, with the scale of 1:240. For example: 1 symbol every 1 meter at 1:240, 2 symbols every 1 meter at 1:120, 1 symbol every 2 meters at 1:480, and so on. These frequencies are only in effect if you utilize the entire interval in **Oil Shows, Rounding, Sorting, Framework**, or designated an interval in **Sedimentary Structures, Traces Fossils** and Rock Accessories.

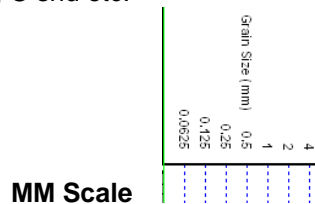
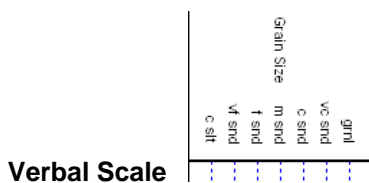
Lithology Profile - This check box when activated will fill in the Carbonate Texture and Grain Size layers with the interpretive lithology. It will draw the lithology to the maximum size filled in over the interval.

Note: The user may wish to turn off the track borders when this option is selected. You will see an example of this shown below.



Grain Size Scale List box - You may choose between **Wentworth, Canstrat** or **Amstrat** scales, when using the **Grain Size Builder**. The Wentworth Grain size only allows full grain size while Canstrat / Amstrat allow half grain sizes when drafting in the Grain size and matrix layers.

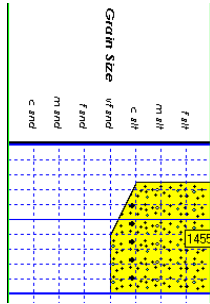
Verbal Display: This radio button will display the **Grain Size Track header** with the equivalent verbal grain sizes such as C slt, VF snd, F snd, M snd, C snd etc.



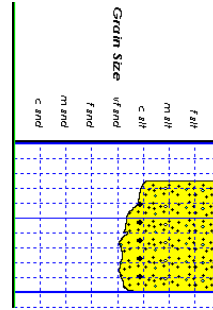
(mm) Display: This radio button will display the **Grain Size Track header** with the equivalent numeric grain sizes (in mm) such as .0625, .125, .25, .5, 1, 2 etc. as shown above.

Hard Edges This radio button will display the grain size with straight edges and right angles between the grain sizes. The illustration below is shown with Lithology Profile activated.

Hard Edges



Soft Edges

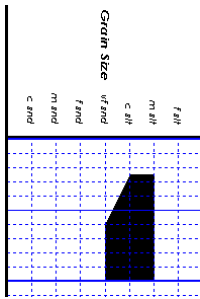


Soft Edges This radio button will display the grain size with curved edges and rounded angles between the grain sizes.

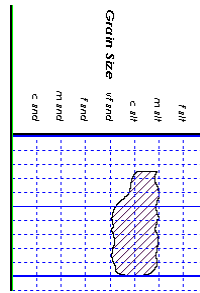
Grain Size **Fill Pattern** Upward hatch (left to right) at 45 degrees This drop box allows the user to select a hatching pattern when using the Grain Size Layer with the Lithology Profile not activate.

Grain Size **Pattern Color:** This color selector allows the user to pick the line color (foreground) when the fill pattern option is used. The background color is found in the Layer configuration for the Grain Size.

Grain Size No Pattern Hard edges



Grain Size Pattern Soft edges



Carbonate Texture **Fill Pattern** Upward hatch (left to right) at 45 degrees This drop box allows the user to select a hatching pattern when using the Carbonate Texture Layer with the Lithology Profile not activate.

Carbonate Texture **Pattern Color:** This color selector allows the user to pick the line color (foreground) when the fill pattern option is used. The background color is found in the Layer configuration for the Carbonate Texture Layer.

Carbonate Textures **Hard Edges** This radio button will display the grain size with strait edges and right angles between the Carbonate Textures. The illustration below is shown with Lithology Profile activated.

Carbonate Textures **Soft Edges** This radio button will display the grain size with curved edges and rounded angles between the Carbonate Textures.

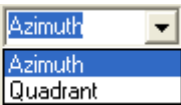
Interpreted Lithology Layer - Show Bedding Contacts: -When this check box is activated the bedding contacts (lines) between the drawn lithology types in the Interpretive Lithology Layer will be shown.

Interpreted Lithology Layer - Show Accessories: When this check box is activated it will turn on the accessories in the Interpretive Lithology Layer.

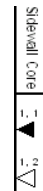
Monitor Height - This option allows you to scale your monitor for Power*Log / Core so you may correlate on-screen wells with hard copy logs that you may have. It is recommended that you take an opportunity to measure the vertical viewing area of your monitor in inches and then insert that value in the **Monitor Height** field. Be aware, however, that if you adjust the screen height knob on your monitor, this will affect the monitor height setting.

Monitor Width - This option allows you to scale your monitor for Power*Curve so you may correlate on-screen wells with hard copy logs that you may have. It is recommended that you take an opportunity to measure the horizontal viewing area of your monitor in inches and then insert that value in the **Monitor Width** field. Be aware, however, that if you adjust the screen width knob on your monitor, this will affect the monitor width setting.

Note: You must restart **Power*Log / Core & Curve** for the **Monitor Width / Height** changes to take effect.

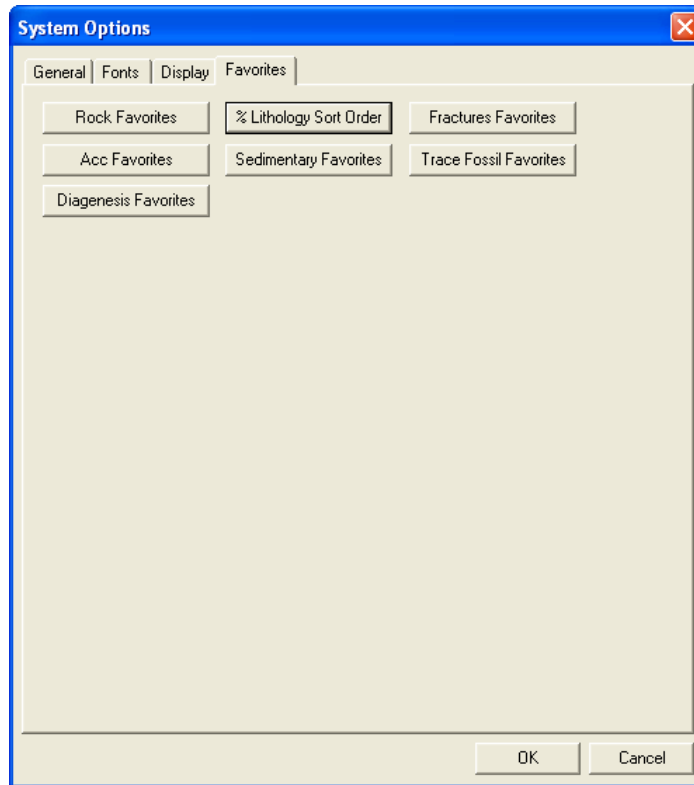
Directional Survey display:  This drop box option will display your directional surveys on your log in either Quadrant format N 62 ° W) or Azimuth (AZ 298 °) format


Sidewall Core Run and Core No. This check box when activated will display the Sidewall Run & Core numbers above the core triangle indicator on the Sidewall Core layer.


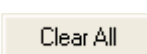


Favorites Tab

This tab allows the user to define their System favorites for all the data categories that support these choices. This tab dialogue also allows the user to access the % Lithology Sort order for the % Lithology Track.

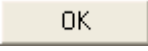


Rock Favorites - The  button when activated allows the user to determine the number of the activation of the Rock Type Builder window in the Interpreted and Detailed Lithology tracks.

- 1.) **Click** on the  button in the **System Options** window.
- 2.) **Click** on the  button in the Rock Type Favorites list window to prepare it for the selection of your Rock Favorites.

3.) **Select** the following **Rock Types** from the **Rock Type Favorites** list window:

Anhy (prim) [Anhydrite (primary)]
Sh m gy [Shale medium gray]
Ss [Sandstone]
Plus any other rock types you would use a lot.

4.) **Click** on the  **button** to return to the **System Options** window.

Accessory Favorites - Allows the user to determine their favorite **Accessories** and then displays them in a pop-up menu generated by the activation of the **Accessory Builder** window in the **Interpretive Lithology** track.

1.) **Click** on the  **button** in the System Options window.

2.) **Click** on the  **button** in the **Accessory Favorites** list window to prepare it for the selection of your **Accessory Favorites**.

3.) **Select** the following **Accessories** from the **Thinbed, Components, and Cement** headings in the **Accessory Favorites** list window:

Thinbed


cht dk pebbles [chert dark pebbles]
sh gy stringers [shale gray stringers]


Component

aren [arenaceous]
fld grs [feldspar grains]
pyric [pyritic]
sac [salt casts]
slty [silty]

Cement

sils [siliceous]
Plus other components that you would use a lot.

4.) **Click** on the  **button** to return to the System Options window.

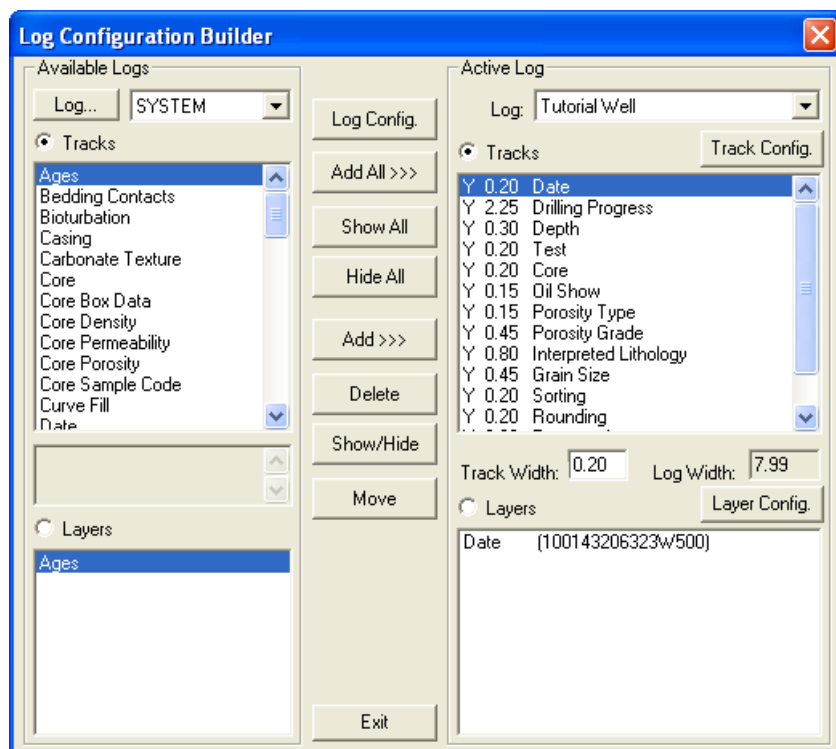
5.) **Click** on the  **button** to return to the Main Power*Log window.

The Log Configuration Builder window

- This is the heart of the Log/Track/Layer configurations and controls the way your well's information is displayed on the log.
- The well may have a lot of information stored in the database, but that information cannot be shown graphically on the log until the necessary layers are added to illustrate that information.

1.) **Click** on **Log Configuration Builder** under the **Options** menu on the **Selection Bar** or **click** on

the **Log Configuration Builder**  **button** on the **Toolbar** to activate window:



Fundamentals of the Log Configuration Builder Window

The left side of the Log Configuration Builder window: Available Logs

The **Available Logs** section or **left** side of the **Log Configuration Builder** window allows you to take any track or layer from **Available Logs** and add it to the log you are currently creating/building. On the **left** side of the window, below the **Tracks** radio button is a list of the tracks available for adding to the **Active Log**.

The **Available Logs** section or left side of the window contains the track and layer configuration of the **SYSTEM [SYSTEM]** log, when the window first opens. You have the option of using any of the existing **Tracks** and their associated layers or any of the existing **Layers** that are associated with any of the

system logs in the log database. The user can **click** on the **Log...** **SYSTEM** button on the left side of the screen to activate a selection list of all log formats that are in your database. The list is comprised of two (2) names with the first name in the list being the system **Log Name** and the second name (in brackets), being the **UWI** of its primary well. **Double click** on the log format you wish to copy from.

Below the **Layers** radio button, on the **left** side of the window, is a list of the layers available in the track highlighted above. They will be added all at once, if you add their parent track. However, they can also be added on an individual basis, if you only want to add one(1) layer to an existing **Active Log** track.

The right side of the Log Configuration Builder window: Active Log


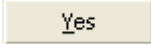

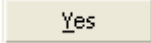
The **Active Log** section or the **right** side of the window displays the track and layer configuration of the **Active Log** (the log you are currently creating), in the main **Power*Log** window. The name of the log is viewed in the **Log** field. In this case, it will be "**Tutorial Well**." Below the **Tracks** radio button on the **right** side of the window, is a list of the tracks that are currently found within the **Active Log**. The track at the top of this list is drawn on the left side of the log, while the track on the bottom of the list is drawn on the far right of the log with all of the other tracks drawn in between, respectively. Below the **Layers** radio button on the **right** side of the window, is a list of the layers that are associated with the track highlighted above.

The middle of the Log Configuration Builder window: Selection Buttons




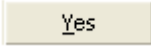

The **selection** buttons, found in the middle column of the window, are for adding layers or tracks from the **Available Logs** to the **Active Log**, activating/deactivating the **Active Log's** tracks, deleting active log tracks or layers, and moving tracks or layers within the **Active Log** itself. Step-by-step instructions for accomplishing these tasks are provided on the following pages.

Working with the Log Configuration Builder Window

Deleting the Date and the Framework tracks on the Tutorial Log...

- 1.) **Highlight** the **Date** track on the right side of the window by **clicking on it**.
- 2.) **Click** on the  **button**. This action will prompt you with a system message, "**Do you want to delete the selected track in your log?**" **Click** on the  **button**. The **Date** track has now been removed from the Tutorial Log.
- 3.) **Highlight** the **Framework** track by clicking on it once.
- 4.) **Click** on the  **button**. This action will prompt you with a system message, "**Do you want to delete the selected track in your log?**" **Click** on the  **button**. The **Framework** track has now been removed from the Tutorial Log.

Adding a Slide - Rotate Track to the Tutorial Log



- 1.) On the left side of the Log configuration window scroll down the list of tracks and **click** on the **Slide - Rotate** track. The track will become highlighted and the  **Tracks** **radio button** will become activated.
- 2.) On the right side of the Log configuration window **click** on the **Depth Track**. The track will become highlighted and the  **Tracks** **radio button** will become activated.
- 3.) In the middle of the Log configuration window **click** on the  **button**. This will activate a System Message asking the user "Do you really want to ADD the selected (track) from the available log to the active log?"
- 4.) **Click** on the  **button**. This will activate a Get Name window asking the user to name the track.
- 5.) The user may change the name or accept the Slide - Rotate as a name by **clicking** on the  **button** and the track will be added above the Depth Track or to the left on the vertical log.

Resizing a track...

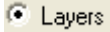
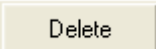
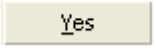
- 1.) Scroll down the tracks list, on the **right** side of the **Log Configuration Builder** window and **click** on the **Lithology Description** track.
- 2.) **Double click** in the **Track Width** field (2.24) and **Type** in the new value of **2.5** Then, **press** the **Tab** key and the total width of the log itself will change to reflect the increase in the width of the **Lithology Description** track as well as the Log width field.

Note: For paper 8.5" wide, 8.00" is the widest that you want your log to be, especially if you are printing out the log in the **Portrait** paper orientation.

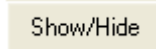
Moving the Oil Show track...

- 1.) Scroll down the tracks list, on the **right** side of the **Log Configuration Builder** window, and **click** on the **Oil Show** track to highlight it.
- 2.) **Click** on the  **button** and it will change to ".
 Then, **click** on the **Lithology Description** track. The **Oil Show** track will then be placed above the **Lithology Description** track (to the left of the **Lithology Description** track on the actual log).


Deleting the Bit Record layer from the Drilling Progress track...

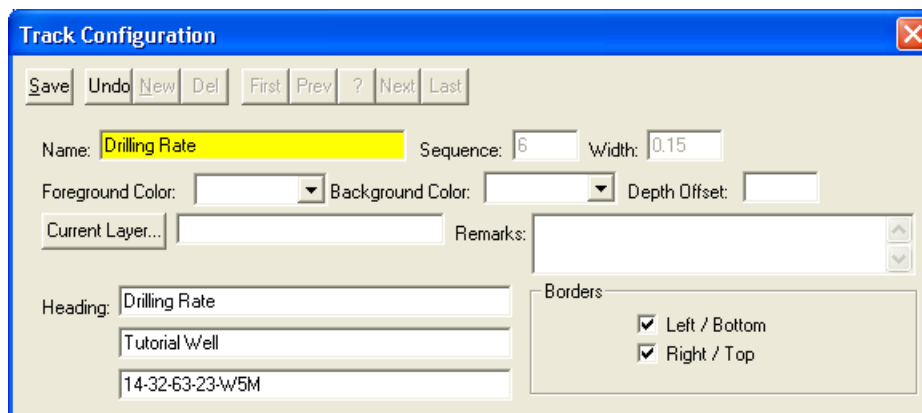
- 1.) Scroll up through the tracks list, on the **right** side of the **Log Configuration Builder** window, and **click** on the **Drilling Progress** track to highlight it. Notice that the layers associated with this track are displayed below, in the **Layers** list box.
- 2.) Highlight the **Bit Record** layer, in the **Layers** list box, by clicking on it once. Notice that the  **radio button** is automatically activated by highlighting a given layer.
- 3.) **Click** on the  **button**. This action will prompt you with a system message, "**Do you want to delete the selected layer in your log?**" **Click** on the  **button**. The **Bit Record** layer has now been removed from the log

Turning off a track...

- 1.) Scroll down the tracks list, on the **right** side of the **Log Configuration Builder** window, and **click** on the **Test** track.
- 2.) **Click** on the  **button** to turn the "Y"(yes), to the left of the track name, to "N"(no), indicating that the track will not be shown on the log, until it is reactivated.
- 3.) Alternatively, you can simply **double click** on the **Test** track to turn the "Y"(yes) to "N"(no). The user will notice the log width has now decrease in size from 8" to 7.8" wide.

Resizing and Configuring the Drilling Progress Track

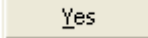
- 1.) Scroll up the tracks list, on the right side of the Log Configuration Builder window, and then highlight or **click** on the **Drilling Progress Track**.
- 2.) **Double click** in the **Track Width** field (2.25) and **Type** in the new value of **2.45**. Then, **press** the **Tab** key and the total width of the log itself will change to reflect the increase in the width of the **Drilling Progress Track** as well as increase the Log width field to 8".
- 3.) **Click** on the  **button** (to the right of tracks), to activate the Track Configuration window. The changes in step four have already been done in this example.

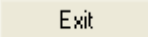


4.) Currently, the name of the track is **Drilling Progress**. To change the track name, **Type “Drilling Rate”** in the **Name** field. Then, change the **Heading** name by typing **“Drilling Rate”** into the first **Heading** field. In the second heading field, **Type** in the well name **“Tutorial Well.”** In the third heading field, **Type** in the location for the Tutorial Well, **“14-32-63-23 W5M.”** This would be beneficial if you were faxing or printing to Adobe the log only. It would identify to the client the location of the well data that is being transmitted.

5.) **Click** on the  **button** to save your changes

6.) A system message will appear asking the User. “Record saved successfully. Do you wish to exit?”

Click on the  **button**. This action will return you to the **Log Configuration Builder** window, where you will see the new name of your track displayed on the log you are creating. Later, when you exit from the **Log Configuration Builder** window, you will notice that the track headings have conformed to your changes.

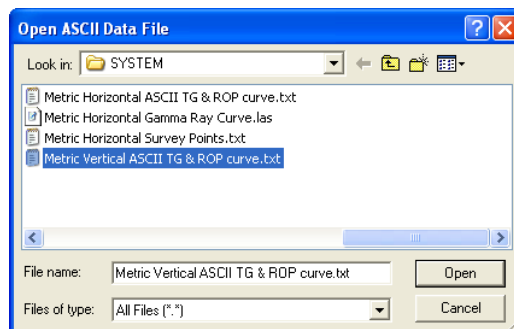
7.) **Press** the **Esc** key on the keyboard or **click** on the  **button** to exit from the **Log Configuration Builder** window. You will be returned to the main log window, where you will see the changes you have made to the new log.

Importing ASCII File Data into the Drill Rate & Total Gas curve layers:

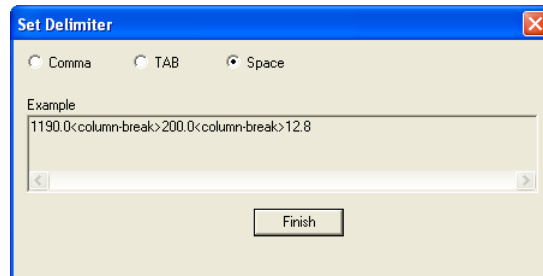
You will be able to do this import only if you have the LAS / ASCII Import Utility. If you do not have the LAS Import Module you will have to input the curve data manually as instructed on pages 24 and 25.

1.) **Click** on the **File** pull down menu, **select Import / Export** and then **select ASCII Import** from the

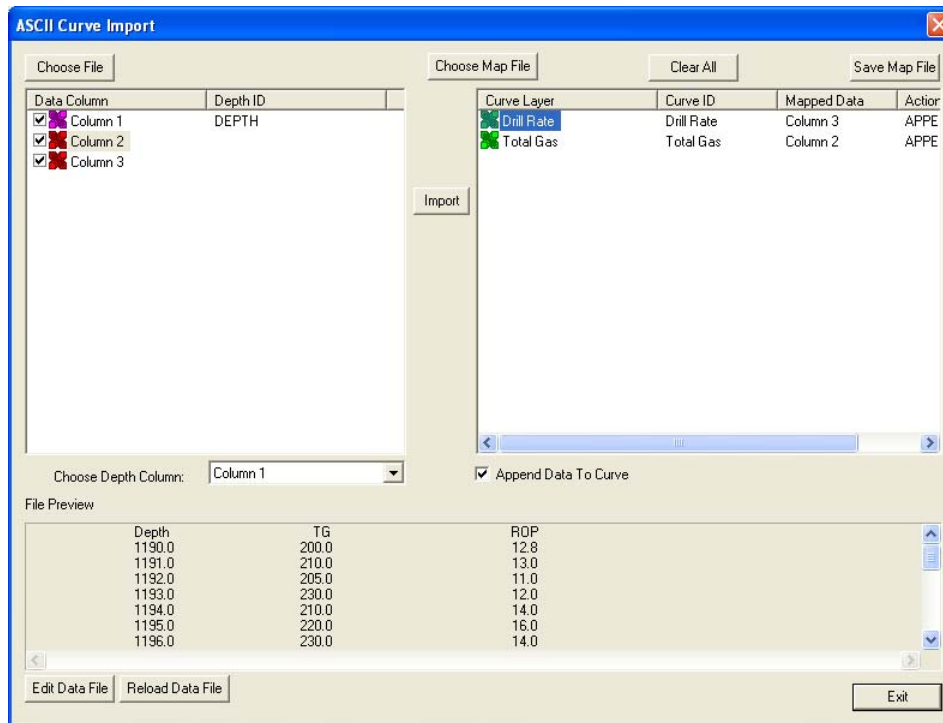
pop out menu. OR the user can **select** the  icon from the Import Tool Bar. This will activate an Open ASCII Data File window.



- 2.) Navigate to the **C:\Powersuite_V9\system** folder and select the **Metric Vertical ASCII TG & ROP curve.txt** file. Click on the **Open** button. Once the file has been selected the Set delimiter window will be activated.



- 3.) This file is a Space delimited file and the default on this window is space delimited. You will see <column break> between the data points. Click on the **Finish** button. This will open the Import window.




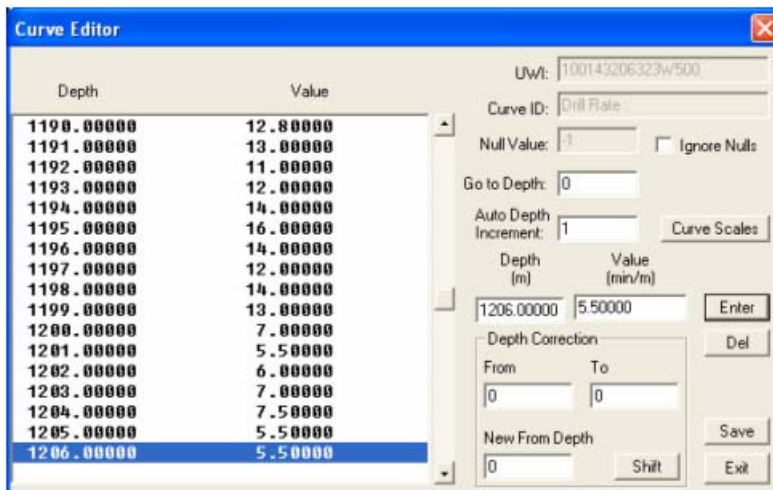
- 4.) The default on the Depth column is Column 1 which is indicated by the purple X. **In our case the depth is the first column so we do not have to change the depth column indicator.**
- 5.) **Click on the Column 2 on the left side and drag it to the Total Gas Curve layer on the right side of the window.** You will see Column 2 in the mapped Data field and an APPEND in the action field.
- 6.) **Click on the Column 3 on the left side and drag it to the Drill Rate Curve layer on the right side of the window.** You will see Column 3 in the mapped Data field and an APPEND in the action field.
- 7.) **Click on the Import Button.** This will import the curve data and prompt you with a database message saying Imported successfully.



- 8.) Click on the  button to close the window.
- 9.) Click on the  button to close the ASCII Import window.

Adding values to the Drill Rate curve layer:

- 1.) Click anywhere in the **Drilling Rate** track on the Tutorial log. Notice that a **green** border highlights or surrounds the track. This is used to indicate that the track is **ACTIVE**.
- 2.) Use the drop down arrow in the **Layer Selection List** field (located at the far left side of the **Toolbar**), to display a list of the layers in the **Drilling Rate** track.
- 3.) Click on **Drill Rate** to make it the active layer and the **Layer Selection List** will close automatically after you have made your selection.
- 4.) Double click within the active **Drilling Rate** track or click on the **Data Editing Tool of Active Layer**  button on the **Toolbar** to activate the **Curve Editor** window for the **Drill Rate** curve



Depth	Value
1190.00000	12.00000
1191.00000	13.00000
1192.00000	11.00000
1193.00000	12.00000
1194.00000	14.00000
1195.00000	16.00000
1196.00000	14.00000
1197.00000	12.00000
1198.00000	14.00000
1199.00000	13.00000
1200.00000	7.00000
1201.00000	5.50000
1202.00000	6.00000
1203.00000	7.00000
1204.00000	7.50000
1205.00000	5.50000
1206.00000	5.50000

- 5.) When the **Curve Editor** window opens, the cursor will be in the **Depth (m)** field. **Type 1190** into the **Depth (m)** field and then **press** the **Tab** key on the keyboard to move the cursor to the **Value (min/m)** field.
- 6.) **Type 12.8** into the **Value (min/m)** field and **press** the **Enter** key on the keyboard. The value will be entered and the **Depth (m)** field will automatically advance by the number specified in the **Auto Depth Increment** field, which is currently set at **one (1)**.
- 7.) **Type in** the remaining **Value (min/m)** values and **press** the **Enter** key on the keyboard after each entry. As noted above, pressing the **Enter** key on the keyboard, after each **Value (min/m)** entry, automatically advances the **Depth (m)** field by the number in the **Auto Depth Increment** field.

1191m	13.0min/m	1199m	13.0min/m	1207m	05.0min/m
1192m	11.0min/m	1200m	07.0min/m	1208m	05.0min/m
1193m	12.0min/m	1201m	5.50min/m	1209m	05.0min/m
1194m	14.0min/m	1202m	06.0min/m	1210m	12.0min/m
1195m	16.0min/m	1203m	07.0min/m	1211m	11.0min/m
1196m	14.0min/m	1204m	7.50min/m	1212m	13.0min/m
1197m	12.0min/m	1205m	5.50min/m	1213m	12.5min/m
1198m	14.0min/m	1206m	5.50min/m		

Note: You don't have to re-enter values if they are identical to the previous value. The previous value is already displayed in the **Value (min/m)** field, so you can just **press** the **Enter** key to insert the same value again.

- 8.) When you have finished adding values to the curve, **click** on the **Save** button.
- 9.) **Press** the **Esc** key on the keyboard to exit from the **Curve Editor** window and return to the main log.

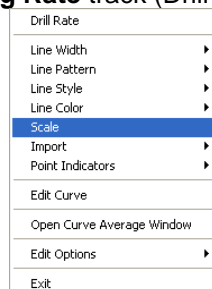
Adding values to the Total Gas curve layer:

- 1.) **Click** on the **Layer Selection List pull down menu** item on the Selection toolbar and **Select** the **Total Gas Layer** by clicking on it. This will make it the Total Gas layer active.
- 2.) **Double click** on the Total Gas Layer to activate the builder.
- 3.) **Type** in 1190 in the depth field.
- 4.) **Depress Tab key** and **Type 200** in the units field.
- 5.) **Depress** the **Enter key** on your keypad
- 6.) Enter the rest of the data meter by meter from the data below by typing in the value and hitting your **Enter key** on your keypad. **Save**

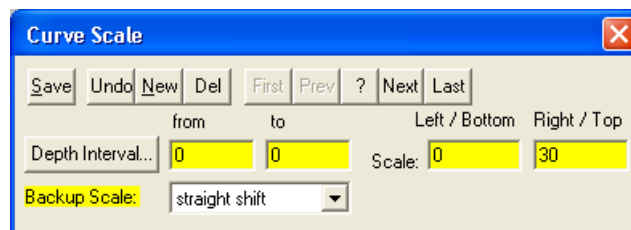
1191	210	1197	235	1203	980	1209	200
1192	205	1198	220	1204	560	1210	210
1193	230	1199	450	1205	450	1211	195
1194	210	1200	900	1206	345	1212	200
1195	220	1201	970	1207	230	1213	210
1196	230	1202	950	1208	190		

Changing Curve Scales

- 1.) **Click** on the **Layer Selection List pull down menu** item on the Selection toolbar and **Select** the **Drill Rate Layer** by clicking on it. This will make it the Drill Rate layer active.
- 2.) **Right click** anywhere within the **Drilling Rate** track (Drill Rate Layer) to activate the pop-up menu.



- 3.) **Select Scale** from the pop-up menu to activate the **Curve Scale** window for the **Drill Rate** curve. In this figure the user will notice the Scale has already been changed.

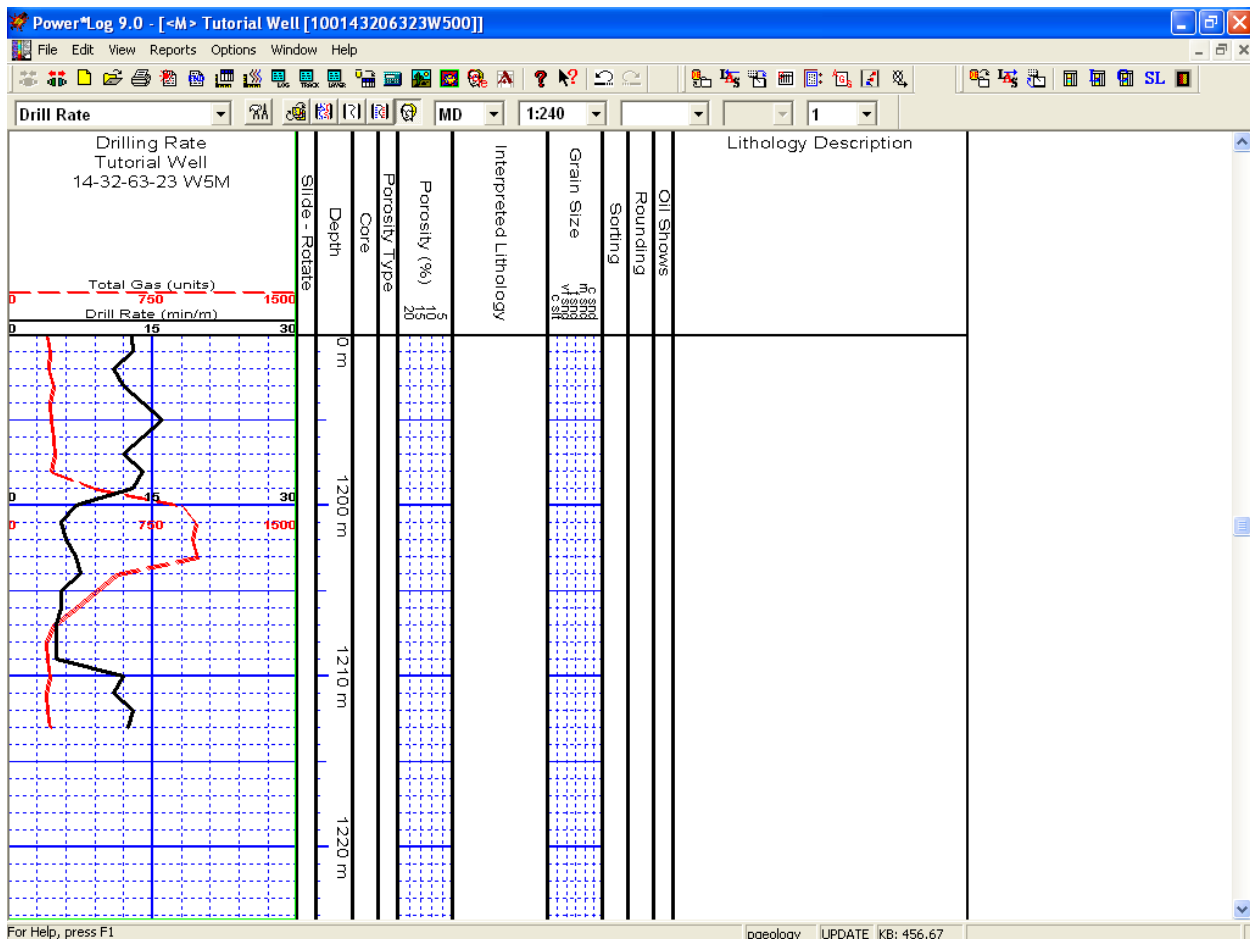


- 4.) Notice that the default scale (when the curve was originally added to the log), was **0 to 15 min/m**, as you would see in your window. To change the original scale from **0 – 15 min/m** to **0 - 30min/m**, simply adjust the **Right / Top Scale** value to **30** by **double clicking** in the **Right Scale** field and typing in a value of **30**.

Note: The backup scale (in this case **straight shift**), is there in case the curve values go off-scale (more than **30 min/m**). A **straight shift** backup scale for an original scale of **0 to 30min/m** would be **30 to 60min/m** for **Left** and **Right Scale** values, respectively.

- 4.) Click on the **Save** button and select **Exit** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window.

****Your log should now look like the log below.****



Adding Sample Descriptions

- 1.) Click on **Sample Description**, under **Reports** on the **Menu Bar** to open the **Sample Description** window.

- 2.) Type **1190** into the **Interval (From)** field and press the **Tab** key.
- 3.) Type **1199** into the **Interval (To)** field and press the **Tab** key.
- 4.) Type **Anhy** into the **Rock Type / Heading** field and then press the **Tab** key 4 times to get to the short description field.

Note: The rock types have to be typed in correctly in the Short form field (according to our Geological Expansion Dictionary) in order for the Rock Type to be filled in when the **Enter** key is depressed.

- 5.) Type the following description into the **Short Description** field, exactly as it appears below:

wh, lt gy, crpxl, com sacs, sft, dns, ns.

Note: The **Short or Long Descriptions** can be transferred to the **Lithology Description** layer and only the **Long Description** will be printed out in the **Sample Description**.

- 6.) Select the **Automatic Transfer**, **Transfer Depth Range** and **Transfer Short Form** check boxes () , as shown in the preceding sample description window.
- 7.) Click on the **Save** button and then select **Start New Record** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window. You will see your sample description on the log at 1190m with the options selected in step 6.

- **Adding another Sample Description to the same interval...**

- 1.) Type **Sh** into the **Rock Type** field, **tab 4 times** and Type the following description into the **Short Description** field:

lt gy, wxy, bentic, occlly slty, tr aren grs, sft, blk.

- 2.) Deselect **Transfer Depth Range** check box () .

- 3.) Click on the **Save** button and then select **Start New Record** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window. Your description will now be viewed at 1192m.

Note: If you have made any typing errors the user can click on the **Cancel** button, then you can make any necessary corrections and then **Save** the record once again to replace the old record with the new one.

- **Adding another Sample Description to a new interval...**

- 1.) Click on the **Auto Next** button to advance the description interval from depth to 1199. Type in a new depth to **1204**.
- 2.) Type **Ss** into the **Rock Type** field, **tab 4 times** and then **Type** the following description into the **Short Description** field:
wh, lt gy, vf - f gred, w srt, sbang, qtz, tr wthrd fld grs, sils cmt, p intgran por (3-7%), sl tr ptch brn o stng, dull yel flor, fr stng mky yel cut flor.
- 3.) Select **Transfer Depth Range** check box ()
- 4.) Click on the **Save** button and then select **Start New Record** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window. You will see your description at 1199m.

The screenshot shows the 'Sample Description' dialog box with the following details:

- Buttons:** Save, Undo, New, Del, First, Prev, ?, Next, Last, Dictionary
- Interval:** 1199 to 1204
- Rock Type / Heading:** Ss
- Short Description:** wh, lt gy, vf - f gred, w srt, sbang, qtz, tr wthrd fld grs, sils cmt, p intgran por (3-7%), sl tr ptch brn o stng, dull yel flor, fr stng mky yel cut flor.
- Long Description:** Sandstone
- Transfer Options:**
 - Automatic Description transfer
 - Transfer to Annotation Group: lithtext1
 - Transfer Depth Range
 - Top Depth Only
 - Transfer %
 - Transfer Short Form



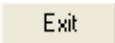
- **Adding more Sample Descriptions to a new interval...**

- 1.) Click on the **Auto Next** button to advance the description interval from depth to 1204. Type in a new depth to **1209**.
- 2.) Type **Ss** into the **Rock Type** field, **tab 4 times** and then **Type** the following description into the **Short Description** field:


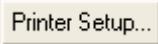
wh, lt gy, vf - m gred, modly w srt, sbang, qtz, tr wthrd fld grs, tr dk cht pbls, sils cmt, fr intgran por (6-10%), q brn o stng, no cut flor.

- 3.) Deselect Transfer Depth Range check box ()
- 4.) Click on the  button and then select  from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window. You will see your description at 1204m.


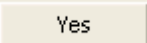
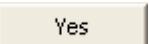
- **Adding our Last Sample Descriptions utilizing the Auto Next button...**

- 1.) Click on the  button to advance the description interval from depth to 1209. Type in a new depth to 1213.
- 2.) Type **Sh** into the **Rock Type** field, **tab 4 times** and then **Type** the following description into the **Short Description** field:
m - dk gy, micmica, v carb, calcs, fis.
- 3.) Deselect Transfer Short Form check box ()
- 4.) Click on the  button and then select  from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window. You will see your description at 1209m.

Printing out Sample Descriptions

- 1.) Click on the  **Print Well End Report** button on the **Toolbar** or select **Print Well End Report**, under **File**, on the **Selection Bar** to activate the **Power*Log Report: Well End Report** window.
- 2.) The **Well End Report** print window will automatically default to the active **Well/Log Name** and its associated **UWI**: you will see **Tutorial Well (100143206323W500)** in the **Well List** field and it should be highlighted. If it is not highlighted, move the mouse pointer to the **Well List** field and **click** on the desired **Well / Log Name** to highlight the **Well** you wish to print information from.
- 3.) Highlight **Sample Descriptions** in the **Reports** field by **clicking on it once**.
- 4.) **Select Printer** from the **Output** drop box field list.
- 5.) Click on the  button, in the upper right corner of the **Well End Report** window, to activate the **Print Setup** window. Notice that the currently selected printer is listed beneath the **Default printer** radio button () at the top left of the **Print Setup** window. Use the **Printer** section of the **Print Setup** window to specify the use of a printer other than the default printer.

Note: Power*Log™ automatically defaults to a **Paper Orientation** of **Portrait** and a **Paper Size** of **8 5 x 11**, as specified in the **Orientation** and **Paper** sections, respectively, of the **Print Setup** window. Please do **NOT** change these default settings.

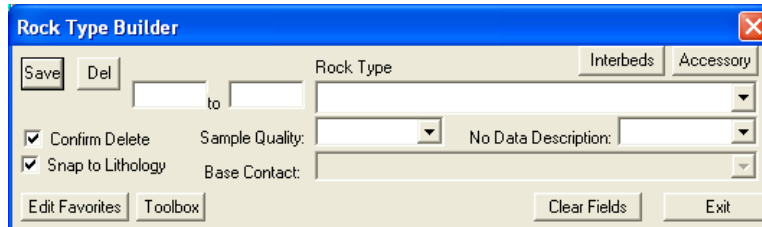
- 6.) Make sure that the **All** check box () in the **Sample Description** section at the lower right of the **Well End Report** window, is activated.
- 7.) Click on the  button in the **Well End Report** window to printout the **Sample Descriptions**.
- 8.) When you are finished, **press** the **Esc** key on the keyboard to exit from the **Well End Report** window and to activate the following system message, "**Do you want to save the setup configuration?**"
Click on the  button and all of the printer selection/settings information utilized in the **Well End Report** window will be saved to the database for any future **Well End Report** print jobs.
Clicking on the  button will also return you to the main log window.

Drawing Interpreted Lithology

Note: To work on any layer in any track, simply **double click** on the track in which you wish to work to activate the “**builder**” window for that particular layer. Once the “**builder**” window for a given layer is active, you are then able to access the pop-up menu [**right click**] associated with that “**builder**” window and may proceed to enter any necessary intervals and graphical descriptions for the given layer.

- **Drawing Rock Types...**

- 1.) **Double click** anywhere within the **Interpreted Lithology** track to activate the **Rock Type Builder** window and the Toolbox with your Favorites Rock Type List.



- 2.) The user can move the Tool Box to a position where it is out of the way by clicking and dragging the Tool Box menu bar.

Note: The graphical images utilized in the Tool Box window represent specific **Rock Types** selected by the user in the **System Options** window (See **System Options** earlier in this tutorial). The written descriptions of the **Rock Types** illustrated in the above diagram were included as a visual aid and do not normally accompany a pop-up menu.

- 3.) **Select** the **Rock Type** for **Anhydrite (primary)** from the Tool Box window and it will automatically be displayed in the **Rock Type** field within the **Rock Type Builder** window.
- 4.) Define the top interval by **clicking and holding** the **left** mouse button at **1190m** on the **Interpreted Lithology** track.
- 5.) Define the bottom interval by **dragging** the mouse pointer to **1199m** on the **Interpreted Lithology** track.
- 6.) Release the mouse button and the interval will be drawn accordingly.

- **Drawing another Rock Type...**

- 1.) **Select** the **Rock Type** for **Sandstone** from Tool Box window and it will automatically be displayed in the **Rock Type** field within the **Rock Type Builder** window.
- 2.) Define the top interval by **clicking and holding** the **left** mouse button at or close to (if the **Snap to Lithology** is activated) **1199m** on the **Interpreted Lithology** track.
- 3.) Define the bottom interval by **dragging** the mouse pointer to **1210m** on the **Interpreted Lithology** track.
- 4.) Release the mouse button and the interval will be drawn accordingly.

And another...

- 1.) **Select** the **Rock Type** for **Shale (medium gray)** from the Tool Box window and it will automatically be displayed in the **Rock Type** field within the **Rock Type Builder** window.
- 2.) Define the top interval by **clicking and holding** the **left mouse button** at **1210m** on the **Interpreted Lithology** track.

- 3.) Define the bottom interval by **dragging** the mouse pointer to **1213m** on the **Interpreted Lithology** track.
- 4.) Release the mouse button and the interval will be drawn accordingly.

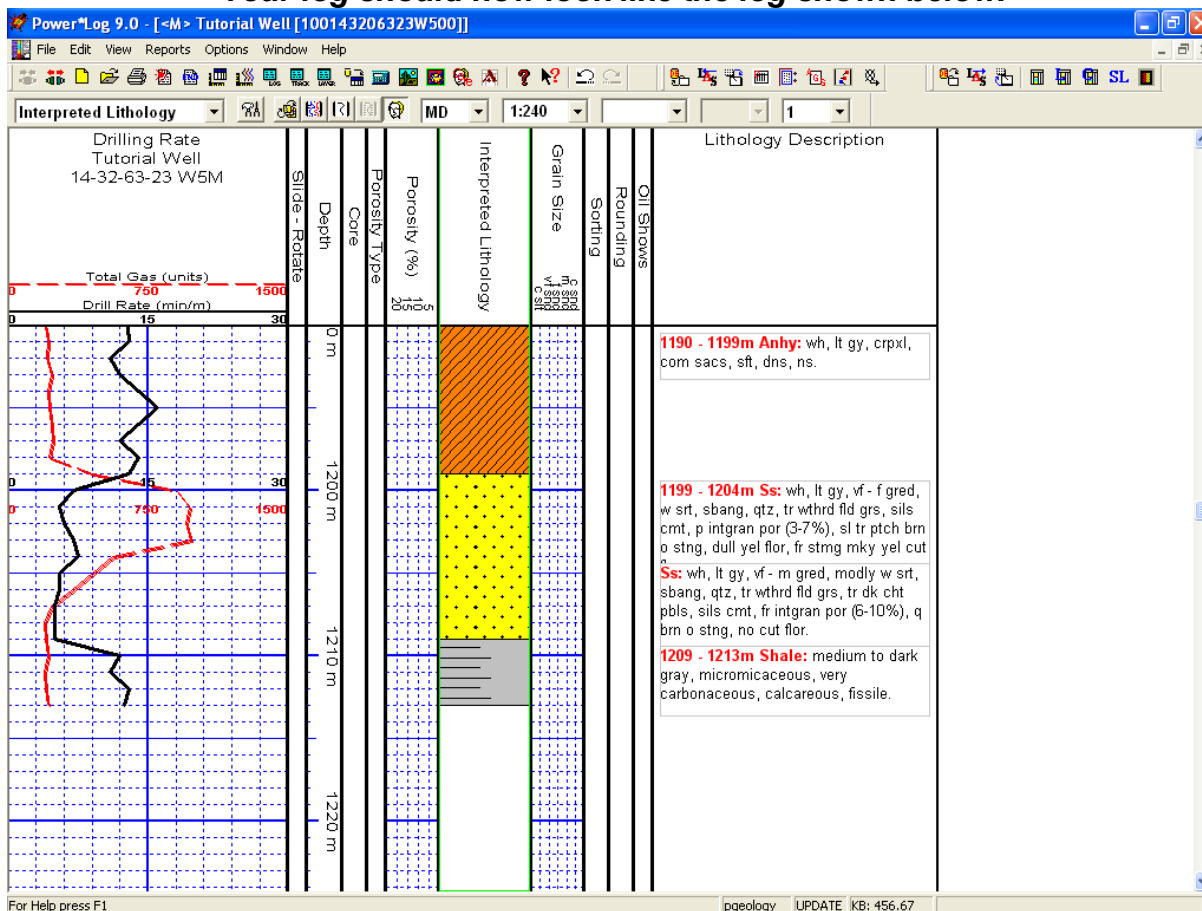
Note: You may wish to resize a particular bed or lithologic interval, but remember that beds cannot completely overlap one another. Also, keep in mind that only the top or the bottom of a particular bed can be resized at any one time. Accordingly, if you wish to resize both, you will have to do it twice.

- **Resizing an interval...**

N.B. If you have the Snap to Lithology checked and your mouse pointer accuracy is 1 you must uncheck the check box to resize the following bed or decrease the mouse pointer accuracy.

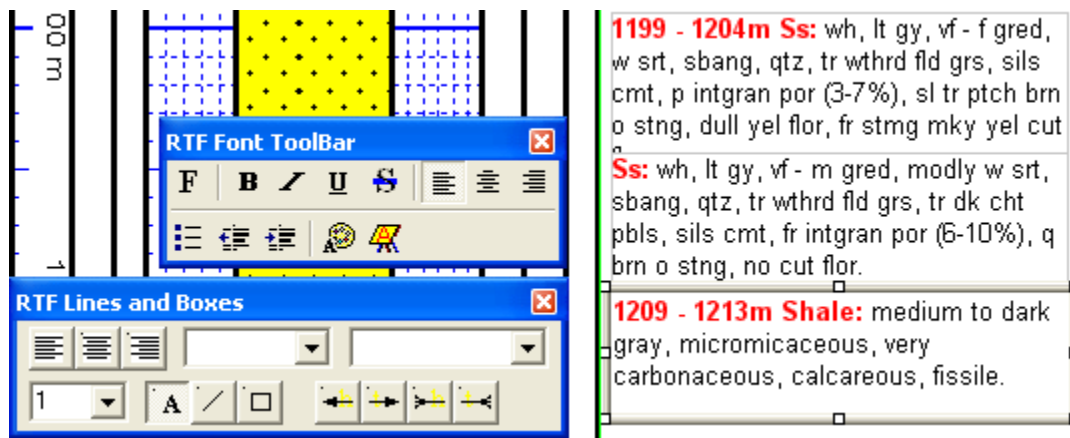
- 1.) **Press and hold** the **Ctrl** key on the keyboard **down**, while hovering over the bed boundary between the Shale and Sandstone bedding contact at **1210m**. You will view a mouse pointer turn into resize arrow and if the shale is viewed in the builder **click and drag** the **left** mouse button from **anywhere within the Shale bed** down one meter to **1209m** on the **Interpreted Lithology** track.
- 2.) Release the mouse button at **1209m**, followed by the release of the **Ctrl** key on the keyboard, and you will be prompted with the following system message, "**Do you really want to resize the interval from 1210.00 - 1213.00 to 1209.00 - 1213.00?**"
- 3.) **Click** on the **button**.
- 4.) **Press** the **Esc** key on the keyboard to exit from the **Rock Type Builder** window and return to the log.

**** Your log should now look like the log shown below.****




Editing Sample Descriptions


- 1.) Make the **Lithology Description** layer active (in the **Layer Selection List** field), by **clicking once** anywhere within the **Lithology Description** track to highlight the **Lithology Description** track in green.

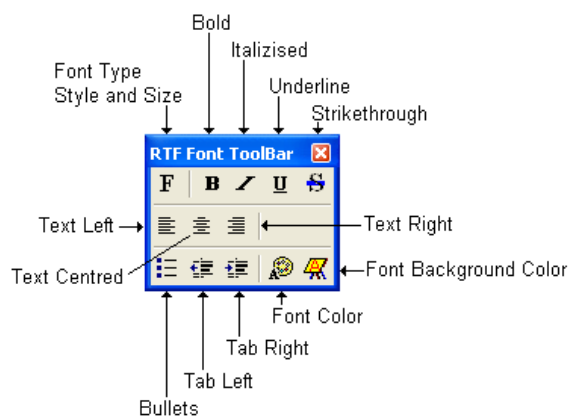


Moving a Sample Description:

- 1.) **Click** anywhere within the **Shale description** that is viewed on your log at **1209 m** to activate the **RTF Font** and **RTF Line and Boxes** toolbars and highlight the text.
- 2.) **Move** the mouse pointer to the outline and you will see the pointer turn into a  **crosshair**. **Click and drag** your mouse to move the description down 2 meters to **1211m**.
- 3.) **Click outside** the annotation to save your annotations.

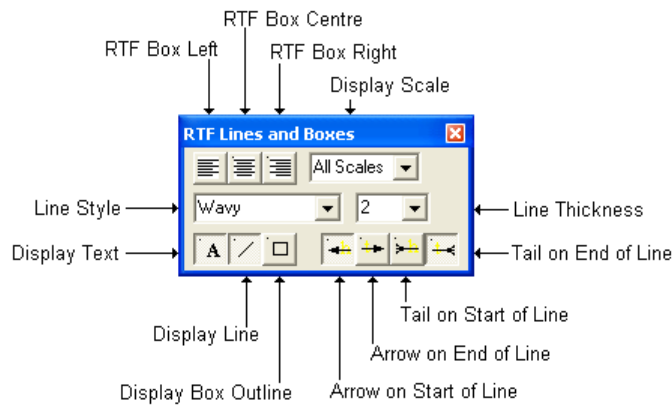
Editing Sample Descriptions

- 1.) Now we will edit the Shale description at 1192m. **Click** in the **Sh** description at **1192**. You will see the description outlined on the log.
- 2.) **Move** the mouse pointer to the outline and you will see the pointer turn into a  **crosshair**. **Click and drag** your mouse to move the description down 2 meters to **1194m**.
- 3.) **Move** your mouse pointer in the text field and **click** between the **Sh** and the **(:)** colon and **Type** in **lam**.
- 4.) **Click outside** the annotation to save your annotations.



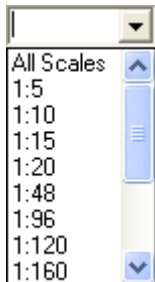
Overview of RTF Font Toolbar buttons.

- F** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted this button will activate a Font Dialogue window to change Font Type, style, size etc.
- B** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted this button will activate a Bold Font style.
- I** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted this button will activate an Italic Font style.
- U** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted this button will activate an Underline Font style.
- ABC** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted this button will activate an Strikethrough Font style.
- ≡ ≡ ≡** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted these buttons will orient the text line or paragraph left, centered or right within the box outline.
- At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted this button will place a bullet at the start of the text line or paragraph.
- ≡ ≡ ≡** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted these buttons will indent or tab the text line or paragraph either left or right.
- ABC** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted this button will activate a new Font color.
- ABC** At the flashing cursor or with some text highlighted this button will activate a Font background color.



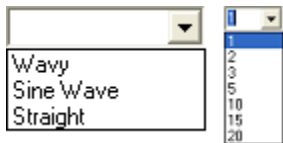
Overview of RTF Lines and Boxes Toolbar buttons.

Left Right Centered Text boxes: With the text box or annotations outline activated these buttons will orient the text box left, centered or right within the track borders. The user can also click and drag on the box outline to any orientation on the track which will override these buttons.



Display scale drop box: This allows the user to change the display scale for each annotation to adapt to the printed or viewing scale of the log. The All Scales selection will display the annotation at all viewing and printing scales from 1:5 to 1:5000. If you select a different display scale then the annotation will be viewed at that viewing and printing scale and smaller. Anything larger than the display scale and the annotation will not be viewed or printed. This should alleviate the annotations overlapping each other when printed out on different scales. For example if the user were to choose 1:120 the annotation would show

up on viewing / printing scales from 1:120 to 1:5 and not show up on scales from 1:121 to 1:5000.



Line Style Selector and Line Thickness drop boxes: These drop boxes allow the user to select a different line style for their drawn line as well as the line thickness for the line that is associated with each individual annotation. You can only have one line per annotation. The line can only be redrawn and not moved.

A This button will show / hide the text for a particular annotation. The text will not hide itself until the annotation is clicked outside of or deselected.

This button will show / hide the line for a particular annotation.

This button will show / hide an outline around the annotation. The grey box you see around all annotations will not be printed. Only when this button is activated will the box be printed.

Will show / hide an arrow pointer at the end of a line draw.

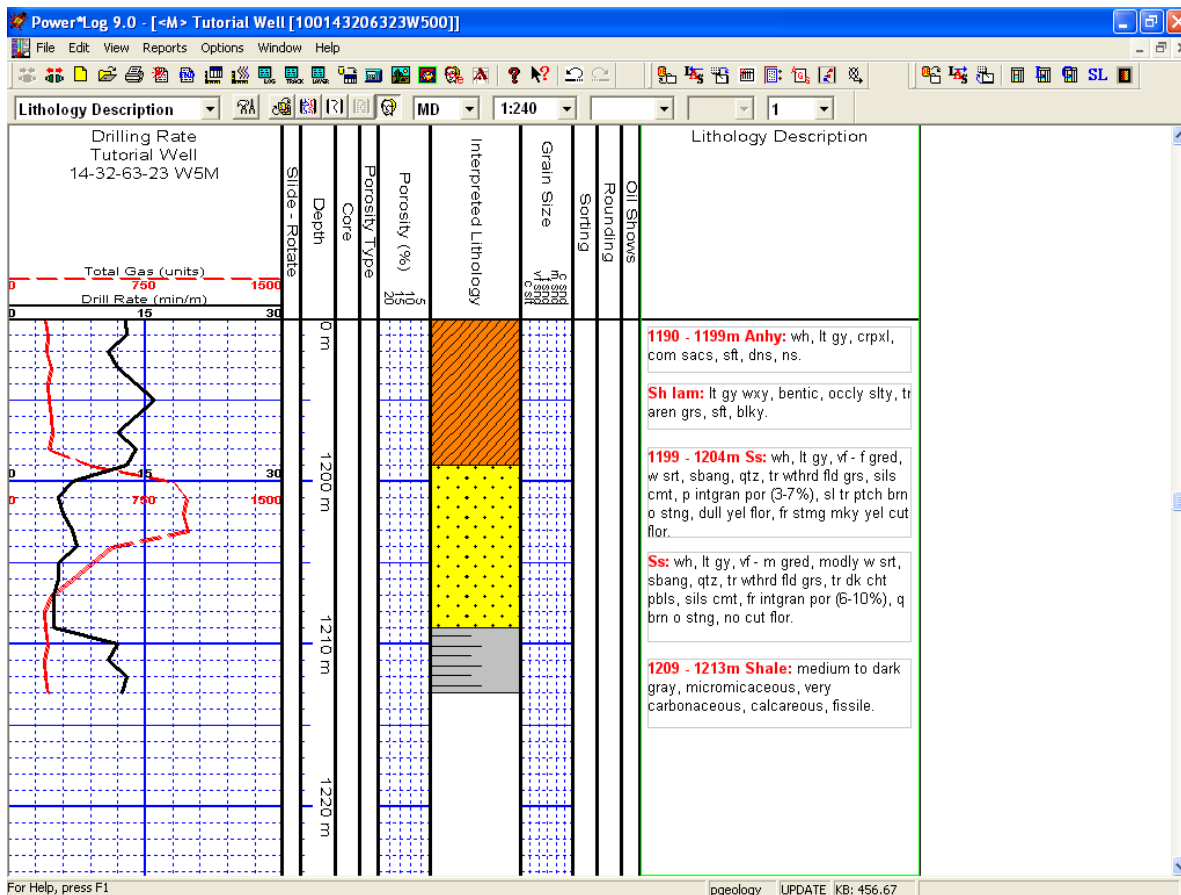
Will show / hide an arrow pointer at the start of a line draw.

Will show / hide an tail at the end of a line draw.

Will show / hide an tail at the start of a line draw.

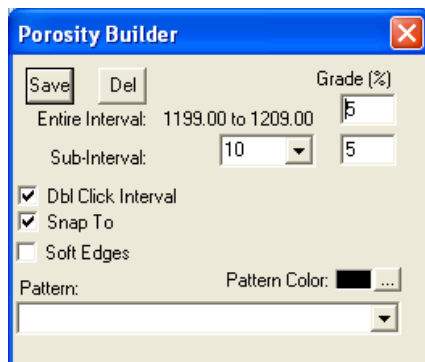
5.) **Click outside the annotation** to save your annotations.

****Your log should now look like the log below.****



Drawing Porosity (%)

- 1.) **Double click** on the **Porosity (%)** track to activate the **Porosity Builder** window.



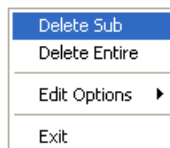
- 2.) **Double Click** the mouse pointer (with the **Dbl Click Interval** check box activated) between **1199.00** and **1209.00m @ [5%]** **1202.00 [5%]** and the entire interval will be drawn accordingly in purple to represent an entire interval.
- 3.) **Click and drag** the mouse pointer from **1209.00 [8%]** to **1204.00** **1204.00 [8%]** **1209.00**, release the mouse button, and the desired **Porosity Grade** will be drawn accordingly in green to represent a subinterval.

Note: The mouse pointer does NOT have to be dragged to the same percentage (%) point at the bottom of the interval, as you selected at the top of the interval: the mouse pointer needs only to be dragged to the desired depth.

- 4.) Click on the **Soft Edges** check box to give your porosity grade a hand drafted effect.

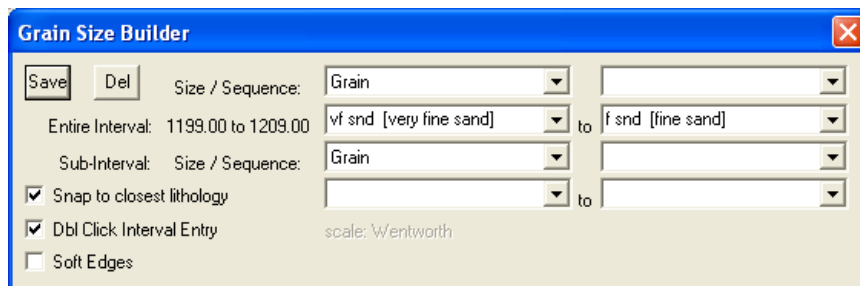
- **Deleting Porosity (%) Entire or Subinterval...**

If you wish to delete a **Porosity (%)** subinterval or entire interval, while the **Porosity Builder** window is open, **right click** within the interval slated for deletion to activate a pop-up menu, and then left or **right click** on the appropriate selection.



Drawing Grain Size

- 1.) **Double click** on the **Grain Size** track between to activate the **Grain Size Builder** window.



- 2.) Using the **left** mouse button, **click and drag** the mouse pointer from **1199.00 [vf snd]** to **1209.00 [f snd]** **1199.00 [vf snd]** **1209.00 [f snd]** on the **Grain Size** track.

Note: Measured Depths and Grain Sizes, like 199.00 [vf snd], can be viewed within the mouse pointer display box, situated just to the right of the mouse pointer.

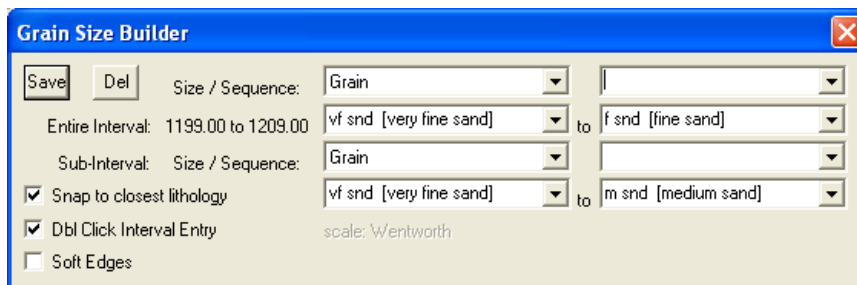
3.) Release the mouse button and the entire **Grain Size** interval will be drawn accordingly in purple to represent an entire interval.

• **Drawing a Grain Size Sub-Interval...**

1.) Using the **left** mouse button, **click and drag** the mouse pointer from 1209.00 [vf snd] to

1204.00 [m snd] 1204.00 [vf snd]
1209.00 [m snd]

2.) Release the mouse button and the **Grain Size** Sub-Interval will be drawn accordingly in green to represent a subinterval.

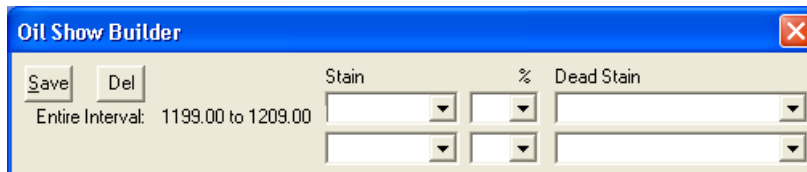


3.) Click on the **Soft Edges** check box to give your grain size a hand drafted effect.

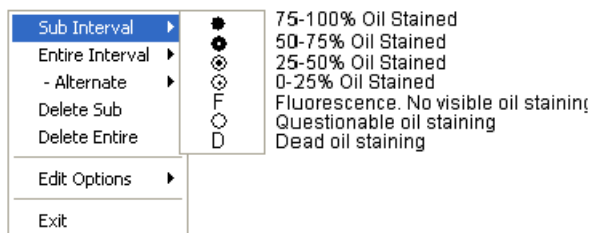
4.) To exit from the **Grain Size Builder** window and return to the log, **press** the **Esc** key on the keyboard once.

Drawing Oil Shows

1.) **Double click** on the **Oil Show** track between to activate the **Oil Show Builder** window.




2.) **Right click** anywhere within the **Oil Show** interval to activate the pop-up menu.



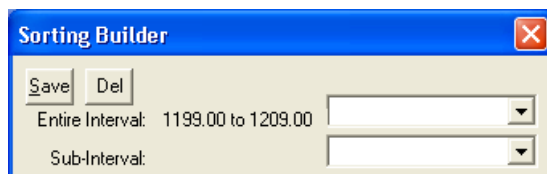
Note: The symbols utilized in the pop-up menu, represent a specific percentage (%) or amount of oil staining, as illustrated in the above diagram.

3.) **Select 0-25%** oil staining from the **Sub Interval** pop-up menu.

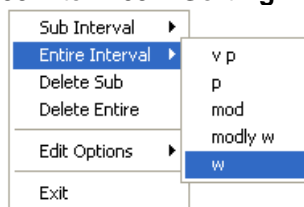
- 4.) **Click and drag** your mouse pointer from **1199m** to **1204m** and this sub-interval will be populated with the **0-25%** oil staining symbol ().
- 5.) **Right click** anywhere on the **Oil Show** track to activate the pop-up menu.
- 6.) **Click** on the **Sub Interval** selection and then **select** questionable oil staining from the list.
- 7.) **Click and drag** your mouse pointer from **1204** to **1209m** and another **5m** sub-interval will be populated with the **questionable** oil staining symbol.

Drawing Sorting

- 1.) **Double click** on the **Sorting** track to activate the **Sorting Builder** window.



- 2.) **Right click** anywhere within the **1199m** to **1209m** **Sorting** interval to activate the pop-up menu.



Note: Each of the abbreviations utilized in the pop-up menu represent a specific degree of **Sorting**.

- 3.) **Select w** for the **Entire Interval** from the pop-up menu and the entire bed will be populated with the **“W”** symbol.

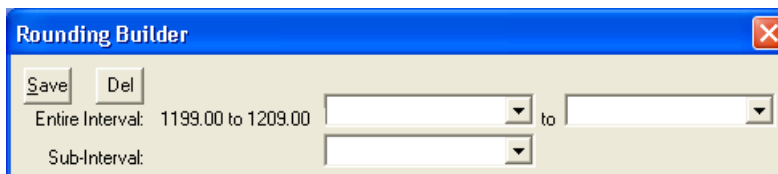
- **Drawing a Sorting sub-interval...**

- 1.) **Right click** anywhere within the **Sorting** Track to activate the pop-up menu.
- 2.) **Select modly w** from the **Sub Interval** pop-out menu.

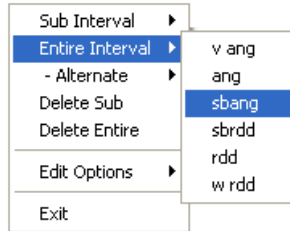
- 3.) **Click and drag** your mouse from **1204** to **1209m** and one **5m** sub-interval will be populated with the **“mW”** symbol.

Drawing Rounding

- 1.) **Double click** on the **Rounding** track to activate the **Rounding Builder** window.



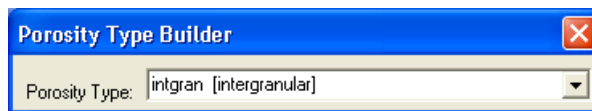
- 2.) **Right click** anywhere within the **1199m** to **1209m** **Rounding** interval to activate the pop-up menu



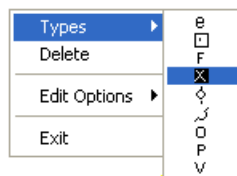
- 3.) **Select sbang** for the **Entire Interval** from the pop-up menu and the entire bed will be populated with the "a" symbol.

Drawing Porosity Type

- 1.) **Double click** on the **Porosity Type Track** to activate the **Porosity Type Builder** window



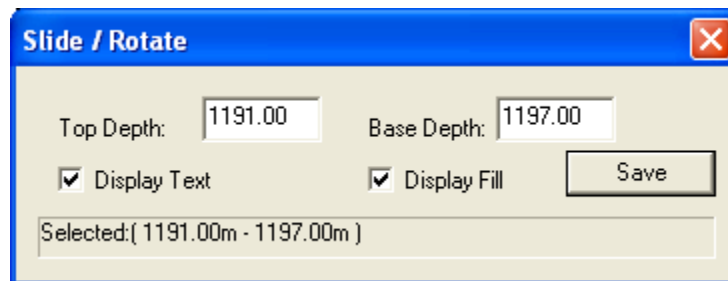
- 2.) **Right click** anywhere within the **Porosity Type** track activate the pop-up menu and then **select** types to activate the pop-out menu.



- 3.) **Select x** from the pop-up menu and **click at 1200m, 1202m 1205m and 1208m** and "x's will appear at those depths.

Drawing on the Slide – Rotate Track

- 1.) **Double click** on the **Slide - Rotate Track** to activate the **Slide – Rotate Builder** window



- 2.) **Click and drag** your mouse within the track from 1191 to 1197m 1191.00 1197.00 and then let go. The slide will automatically be drawn for you.

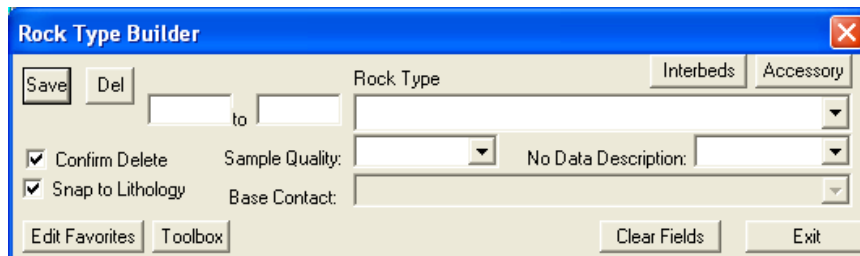
- 3.) To **RESIZE** an interval you would **hold the CTRL key** and mouse over an end point of a slide to turn the mouse pointer into a resize arrow **click and drag your mouse** to a new depth interval drawn. **OR Click** on the **interval** to place its attributes into the builder and then **type** in a new start or end depth and then **click** on the Save **button**

- 4.) \To **DELETE** **right click** on the drawn interval and **select** delete from the pop-out menu.

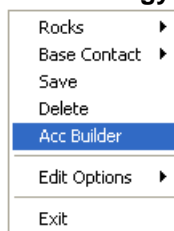
Drawing Accessories

Using the **log on page 34** as a guideline, add some **Accessories** to the log at your discretion. Listed below are the steps for adding **Accessories**:

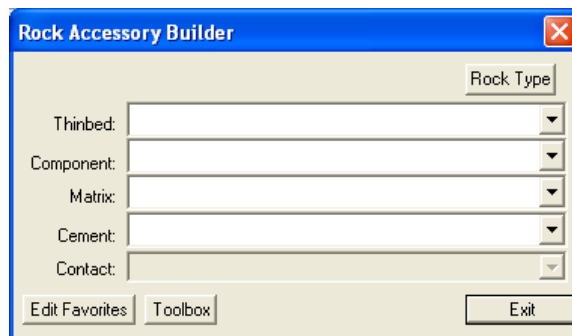
- 1.) **Double click** anywhere within the **Interpreted Lithology** track to activate the **Rock Type Builder** window.



- 2.) **Right click** anywhere within the **Interpreted Lithology** track to activate the pop-up menu.



- 3.) **Select Acc Builder** from the pop-up menu to activate the **Rock Accessory Builder** window or **click** on the **Accessory** button in the Rock Type builder.



- 4.) Now the user can move the Toolbox Favorite List by clicking and dragging the menu bar to a convenient location.

...Adding a Thinbed...

- 5.) **Click** on the symbol for **Shale Gray Stringers** from the Tool Box Favorites List and the **Thinbed** field in the **Rock Accessory Builder** window will be filled in with **sh gy stringer [shale gray stringers]**.
- 6.) **Click** anywhere within existing **Interpreted Lithology** to insert the desired **Accessories**.

Note: To delete an **Accessory** symbol, activate the **Rock Accessory Builder** window, **right click** on the **Accessory** symbol you wish to delete, and then **select Delete** from the pop-up menu.

- **Adding another Thinbed...**

- 1.) **Click** on the symbol for **Chert Dark Pebbles** from the Tool Box Favorites List and the **Thinbed** field in the **Rock Accessory Builder** window will be filled in with **cht dk pebbles [chert dark pebbles]**.

- 2.) Click along the bottom of the **Sandstone** interval to insert the desired **Accessory**.

Note: When placing **Accessories** on the log, you may wish to increase the mouse accuracy from the default of **1** to **0.1**. This selection box is located to the left of the **LAS** button on the **Toolbar**.

- **Adding a Component...**

- 1.) Click on the symbol for **Salt Casts** from the Tool Box Favorites List and the **Component** field in the **Rock Accessory Builder** window will be filled in with **sac [salt casts]**.
- 2.) Click anywhere within the **Anhy(prim)** interval to insert the desired **Accessory**.

- **Adding another Component...**

- 1.) Click on the symbol for **Silty** from the Tool Box Favorites List and the **Component** field in the **Rock Accessory Builder** window will be filled in with **slty [silty]**.
- 2.) Click within the **Anhy (prim)** interval to insert the desired **Accessory/Accessories**.

- **Add the following Components...**

Arenaceous

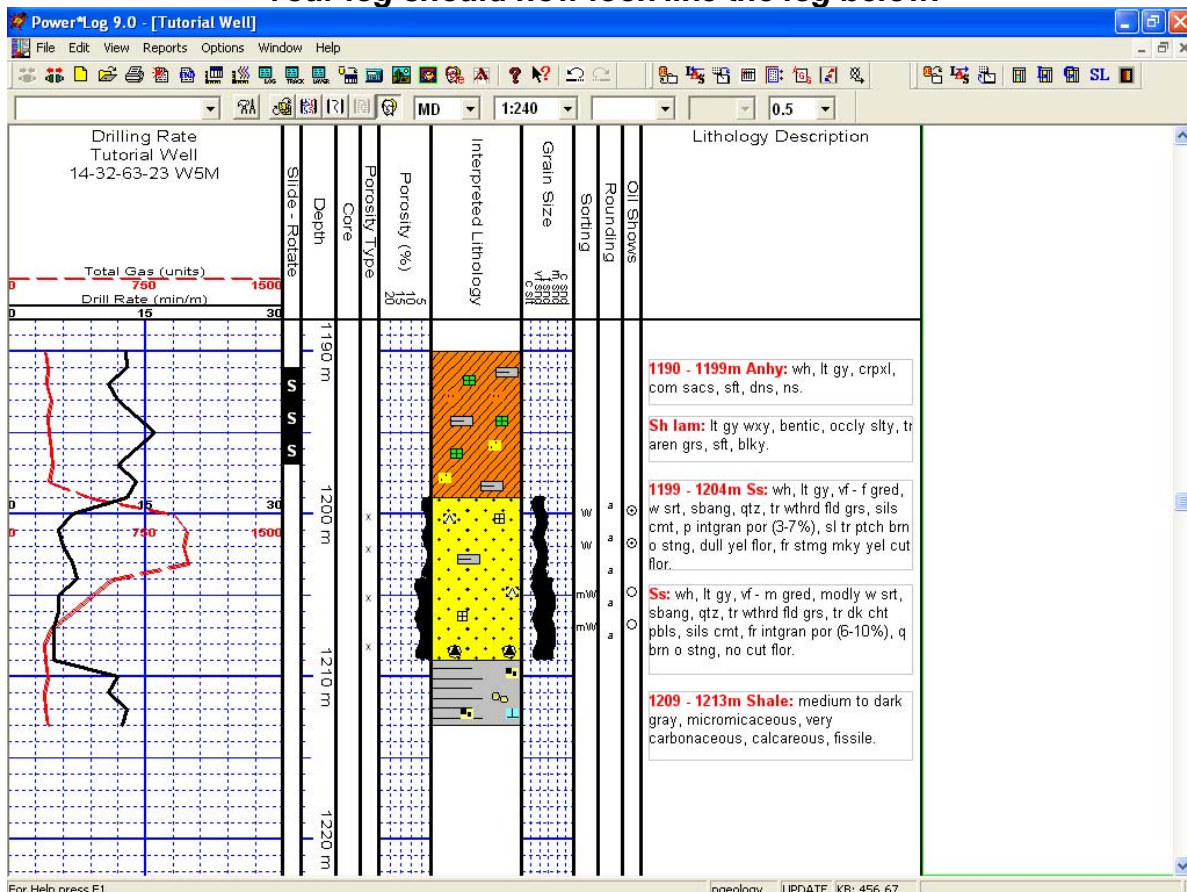
Pyritic

Feldspar Grains

- **Adding Cement...**

- 1.) Click on the symbol for **Siliceous** from the Tool Box Favorites List and the **Cement** field in the **Rock Accessory Builder** window will be filled in with **sils [siliceous]**.
- 2.) Click anywhere within the existing **Interpreted Lithology** intervals, that you wish to insert the desired **Accessory/Accessories**.
- 3.) Press the **Esc** key on the keyboard to exit from the **Rock Accessory Builder** window.

****Your log should now look like the log below.****



Adding a Cored Interval to the log

- 1.) **Double click** on the **Core** track to activate the **Well Core** report window.

Well Core

Save Undo New Del First Prev ? Next Last

Core #... 1 Coring Date: Dec 04, 2008

Interval	Length	Recovered	Core Diameter	Hole Size
1213 to 1224	11.00	10	101	222

Formations Cored: Fresca, Alberquerqui

Coring Company: Fred's Coring Co.

Service Reps: Freddy Whyntott

Bit Used

Make	Type	Serial #	Size
BHI	C201	CS2345	199

Remarks:

Coring times: 15, 17, 20, 16, 18, 19, 12, 7, 29 min / m. Core jammed off after connection @ 1223.4 m. The roughneck dropped Core Box #2 on the way to the core van. Put the pieces back together the best we could. Hopefully the core gamma will help piece it back together when you get it back in the lab.

Core Descriptions

- 2.) **Type 1** into the **Core #** field. **Tab key**.
- 3.) **Type** today's date into the **Coring Date** field, using the **Date Format (MMM DD, YYYY)**, selected in the **System Options** window at the beginning of this tutorial. **Tab key**.
- 4.) **Type 1213** into the **Interval (From)** field, **Tab key**, **Type 1224** into the **Interval (To)** field, **Tab key** and **Type 10** into the **Recovered** field.
- 5.) The rest of the fields can be filled in. Only the yellow fields are mandatory. Remember to Tab between fields.
- 6.) **Click** on the **Save** button. This will activate the Shortcut Options window.

Shortcut Options

Record saved successfully. Choose one of the following shortcuts.

Start New Record Move to Next Record Exit Cancel

- 7.) **Click** on the **Cancel** button.

Adding Core Descriptions

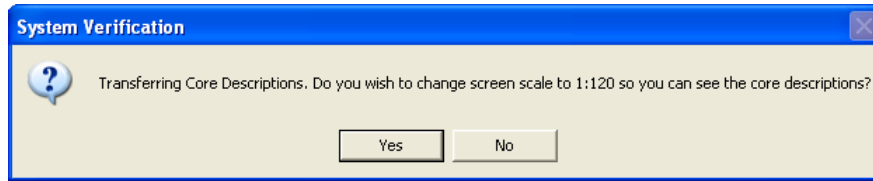
- 1.) Click on the **Core Descriptions** button, in the Well Core window to activate the **Core Description** window.

- 2.) Type **1213** into the **Interval (From)** field, **tab** and Type **1218.4** into the **Interval (To)** field, **tab** and then Type **Sh / mnr – abnt Ss strgs** into the **Rock Type** field. **Tab** to get to the short description field.
- 3.) Type the following Core Description into the Short Description field, exactly as is:

***Sh / mnr – abnt Ss strgs Sh lt gy, occlly mot dk gy, micmica, v carb, slty, plty & fis.
Occ tr Sid nods & unident fos deb. Ss strgs pred @ the top of zn, v thn <2 mm thk,
s&p, vf gred, py srt, sbrdd, arg & tt / ns.***

Note: The **Short or Long Descriptions** can be added to the **Lithology Description** layer (in the **Lithology Description** track and only the **Long Description** will still be printed out in the **Core Description Report** in the **Well End Report** window.

- 4.) Select the **Automatic Transfer**, **Transfer Depth Range** and **Transfer Short Form** check boxes () , as shown in the preceding sample description window.
- 5.) Click on the **Save** button.
- 6.) Depending on your Screen scale (>1:120) you may be prompted with a System Verification message
Click on the **Yes** button



- 7.) Click on the **Start New Record** button from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window. You will see your sample description on the log at 1213m with the options selected in step 4.
- **Adding another Core Description to a new interval...**
- 1.) Type **1219.4** into the **Interval (To)** field, **tab** and then Type **Ss** into the **Rock Type** field. **Tab** to get to the short description field.
 - 2.) Type the following **Core Description** into the **Short Description** field, exactly as is:

s&p, m gred, w srt, sbrdd, qtz, cht, sils cmt, fr – g intgran por (16% - 18%), abnt brn o stng, bri yel flor, ex stmg yel cut flor.
 - 3.) Click on the **Save** button and then select **Start New Record** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window.

Note: If you made any typing errors, you can make any necessary corrections now and then **Save** the record once again to overwrite the old record. You must first delete the description from the Lithology Description Layer.

- **Adding yet another Core Description to a new interval...**
- 1.) Type **1221.4** into the **Interval (To)** field, **tab** and then Type **Sh** into the **Rock Type** field. **Tab** to get to the short description field.
 - 2.) Type the following **Core Description** into the **Short Description** field, exactly as is:

lt gy, occlly mot dk gy, micmica, v carb, slty, plty & fis.
 - 3.) Click on the **Save** button and then select **Start New Record** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window.
- **Adding yet another Core Description to a new interval...**
- 1.) Type **1223** into the **Interval (To)** field, **tab** and then Type **Ss** into the **Rock Type** field. **Tab** to get to the short description field.
 - 2.) Type the following **Core Description** into the **Short Description** field, exactly as it appears below:

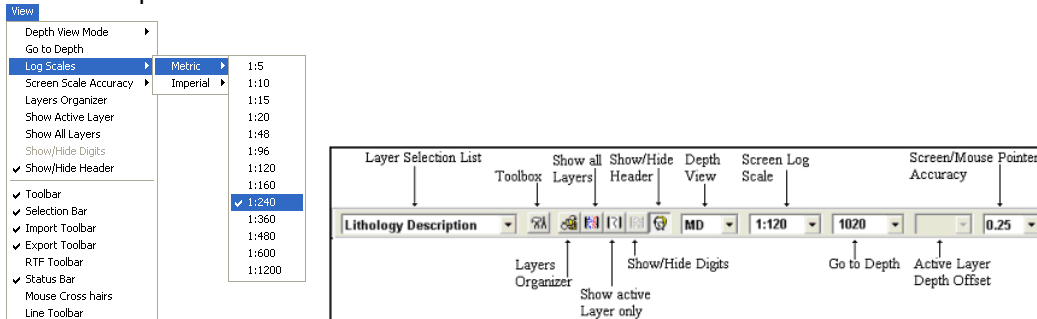
s&p, m - vc gred, m srt, sbrdd - rdd, qtz, cht, tr sils cmt, g - ex intgran por (20% - 24%), v fri, v abnt brn o stng, bri yel flor, ex stmg yel cut flor.
 - 3.) Click on the **Save** button and then select **Start New Record** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window.
- **Adding the last Core Description to a new interval...**
- 1.) Type **1224** into the **Interval (To)** field, **tab** and then Type **No Recy** into the **Rock Type** field. Click on the **To Long Desc** button. This will expand the abbreviated Rock type into the Long name Rock type field.

- 2.) Click on the **Save** button and then select **Exit** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window.

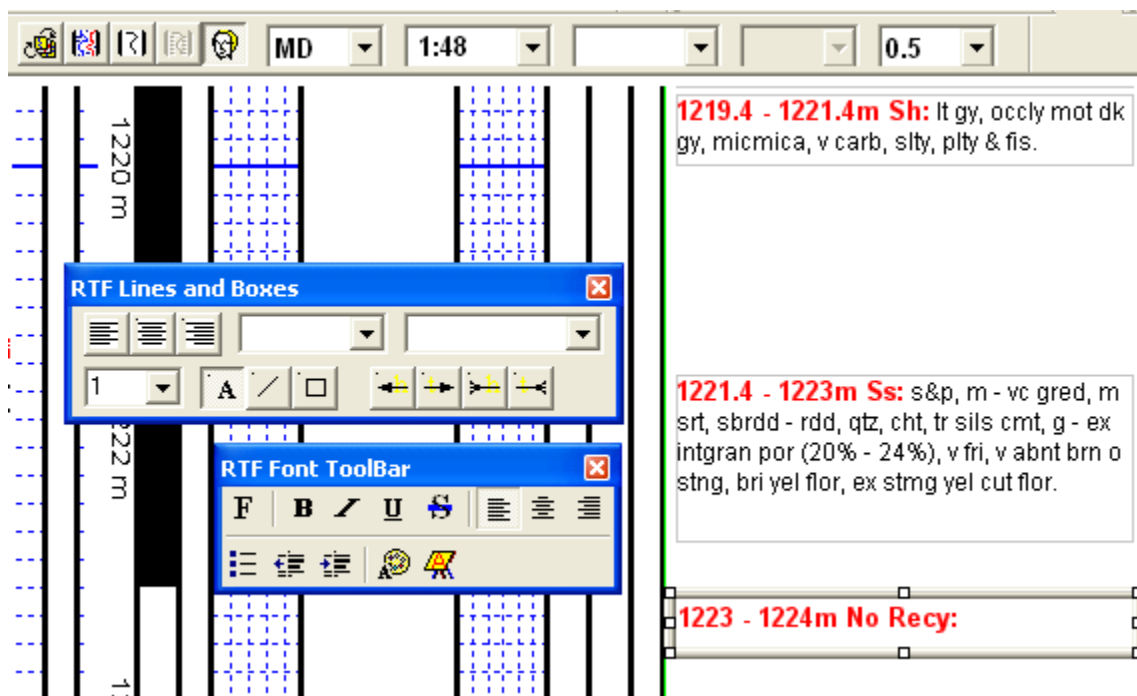
Editing Core Descriptions

Before we start editing the Core Descriptions on the Log we must first change our Screen scale from 1:120 to 1:48 so that all the descriptions will not be overlapping each other. This will make selecting them much easier.

- 1.) Click on **Log Scales**, under the **View** menu selection, to activate the **pop out menu** and then click on **Metric** then click on the **1:48**. This will refresh your log with the new Scale. Or Click in the **Log Scales** field drop box and select 1:48



- 1.) Make the **Lithology Description** layer active (in the **Layer Selection List** field), by clicking once anywhere within the **Lithology Description** track to highlight the **Lithology Description** track in green.

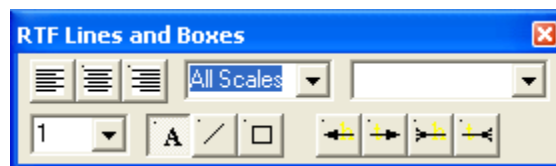
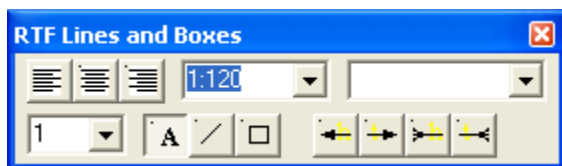


- 1.) Click on the red dot overlying the **Core Description** you wish to move.
- 2.) Move your mouse pointer onto the bordered area on the lithology description track and so that the mouse pointer turns into a cross hairs and click and drag to move this description so that it can be read easily. Release the mouse button, and the **Core Description** will be redrawn at its new location.

- 3.) **Move** 1223 No Recy description to 1222.9
- 4.) **Move** 1221.4 Ss description to 1220.5
- 5.) **Move** 1219.4 Sh description to 1219.1
- 6.) **Move** 1218.4 Ss description to 1216.7

For a general guideline, refer to the example log scale of 1:120 on page 50.

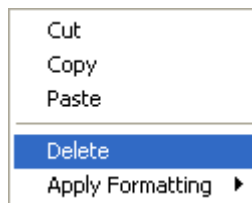
Changing the Display Scale options



- 1.) **Click on 1221.4-1223m Ss Core Description.** If done correctly the **Core Description's** will show a highlight around the selected annotations borders.
- 2.) To change the **Display Scale** of the **Core Description** now being displayed in the RFT Lines and boxes window, simply **select All Scales** from the **display scale drop box** to replace the 120. (When this is done the core description will display at all log viewing and printing scales.)


Deleting Core Descriptions

- 1.) **Click on the Core Description** you wish to delete to highlight it.
- 2.) **Right Click** anywhere inside the annotation to activate the pop up menu shown below.




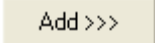
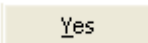

- 3.) **Click on the Delete** selection.
- 4.) **Click anywhere outside** the annotation to close down the RFT Builders.

Adding a Core Rate curve layer to the log

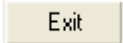
- 1.) Under the **Options** menu, **click on Log Configuration Builder** or **click on the  Log Configuration Builder button** on the **Toolbar** to activate the **Log Configuration Builder** window.
- 2.) On the **left side of the Log configuration builder** scroll down and highlight or **click on the Generic Curve** track.

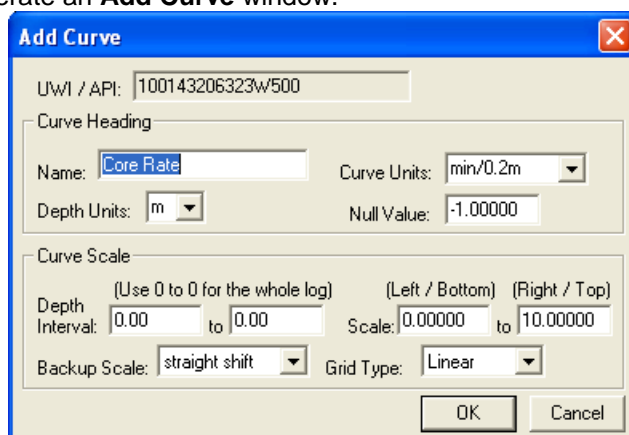
This track has all of the curves available to our users except for mud gas curves which are in the Mudlogs. You can change names of any of the curve layers to represent any curve you wish but in our case all we have to do is follow step 2.

- 3.) **Click on the Core Rate** layer in the layers portion of the window on the lower left side of the builder to highlight it. Also, notice the Layers Radio button  on the left side gets activated.
- 4.) On the **right side (Active Log)** of the **Log Configuration Builder** window, **click on the Drilling Rate** track to highlight it. This is the track we want to add the Core Rate layer to.


- 5.) Click on the  button and you will be prompted with the following system message, “Do you want to ADD the selected (layer) from the available log to the active log?” Click on the  button.
- 6.) This will activate a **Get Name** window with “**Core Rate**” as the name in the **New Layer Name** field. Click on the  button and the **Core Rate** layer will then be added to the **Drilling Rate** track.

Note: The **Core Rate** curve has not yet been associated with the **Core Rate** layer. This will be done when the **Add Curve** window has been correctly filled in.

- 1.) Click on the  button to return to the log and the log will be initialized with the new layer, which in turn will generate an **Add Curve** window.



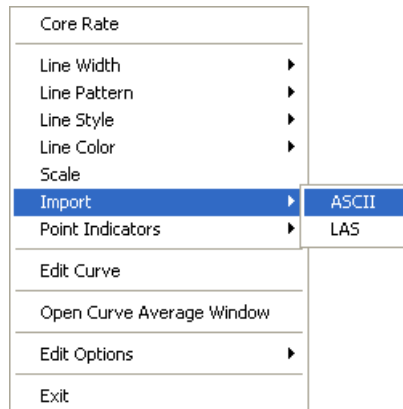
- **The Add Curve window...**

- 1.) Make sure the unit in the **Curve Units** field is correct (in this case it will be **min/0.2m**). If not, then please **select min/0.2m** from the **Curve Units** drop box field.
- 2.) Make sure **m** is in the **Depth Units** drop box field.
- 3.) Make sure the **Null Value** field is **-1**.
- 4.) Make sure the **Depth Interval** is **0** and **0** indicating the present curve scale is applicable to any depth on the log.
- 5.) Make sure the **Curve Scale** field values (**Left / Bottom** and **Right / Top**) to **0** and **10**
- 6.) Make sure the **Backup Scale** drop box field is **Straight Shift**.
- 7.) Make sure the **Grid type** drop box field is **Linear**.
- 8.) Click on the  button to add the curve layer to the Drill Rate Track.

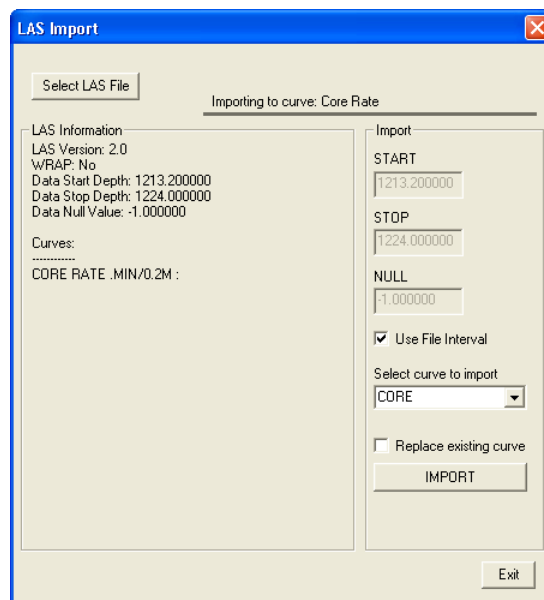
Importing an LAS Core Rate Curve

- 1.) Click on the **Drill Rate** track to make it active. You will notice a green trace around the outside of the track if done correctly.
- 2.) Use the drop down arrow in the **Layer Selection List** field (located at the far left side of the **Selection bar**), to display a list of the layers in the **Drilling Rate** track.
- 3.) Select the **Core Rate** layer to make it the active layer and the **Layer Selection List** will close automatically after you have made your selection.

- 4.) **Right click** on the **Core Rate layer** to activate a popup menu shown below for the Core Rate Curve layer.



- 5.) **Select Import** from the pop-up menu to activate a pop out menu and **select LAS**. This will activate the LAS Import Window shown on the next page.



- 6.) **Click** on the **Select LAS File** button. This will activate the Open LAS File window and locate the **“Metric Core Rate Curve.las”** in the Powersuite_V9 / System folder.
- 7.) After locating the Drive and Directory where the **“Metric Core Rate Curve.las”** file is the user must **select** the file by **double clicking** on the file name or **clicking on it once** and **clicking on the** **OK** button. This will bring the file header into the LAS Import window.
- 8.) **Click** on the **Select Curve to Import drop box** and **select the Core curve**.
- 9.) **Click** on the **IMPORT** button. The curve will import and the window will disappear leaving the core rate curve on the layer.

- **Adding the Core Rate Curve Manually**

- 1.) **Double Click** on the **Core Rate** layer to bring up the **Curve Editor** window for the **Core Rate** curve.
- 2.) In the **Curve Editor** window, change the **Auto Depth Increment** field value to **0.2**.

- 3.) Enter the values found on the following page into the **Depth (m)** and **Value (min/m)** fields, respectively.

Note: After the first value has been entered into the **Depth (m)** field, the **Curve Editor** window automatically performs each subsequent increment, according to the value placed in the **Auto Depth Increment** field. Consequently, the only values you need to enter manually, after the first entry, are the **Value (min/m)** field values.


1213.2	7.0	1216.0	6.5	1218.8	2.4	1221.6	3.0
1213.4	7.0	1216.2	6.5	1219.0	2.4	1221.8	3.0
1213.6	6.0	1216.4	6.5	1219.2	2.4	1222.0	2.5
1213.8	6.0	1216.6	6.5	1219.4	2.2	1222.2	2.5
1214.0	5.0	1216.8	7.0	1219.6	5.0	1222.4	2.2
1214.2	5.0	1217.0	7.0	1219.8	6.0	1222.6	2.2
1214.4	5.5	1217.2	7.0	1220.0	6.0	1222.8	2.1
1214.6	5.5	1217.4	6.7	1220.2	6.5	1223.0	2.1
1214.8	5.5	1217.6	6.7	1220.4	6.5	1223.2	2.1
1215.0	6.0	1217.8	6.5	1220.6	6.0	1223.4	8.5
1215.2	6.0	1218.0	6.5	1220.8	6.0	1223.6	10.0
1215.4	7.0	1218.2	6.5	1221.0	5.0	1223.8	10.0
1215.6	7.0	1218.4	6.5	1221.2	5.0	1224.0	12.0
1215.8	7.0	1218.6	2.0	1221.4	5.0		

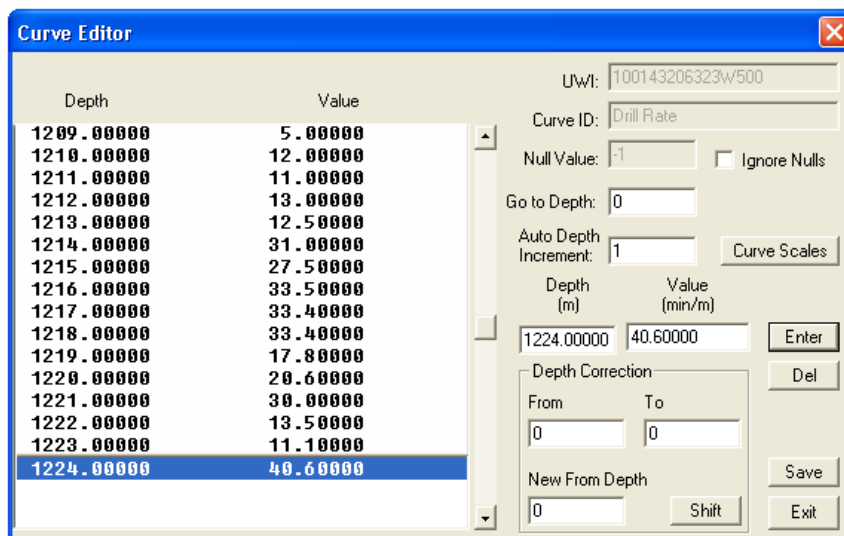
****Remember to save your work before you exit from the Curve Editor window.****

Adding Coring Times to the existing Drill Rate curve

- 1.) Select the **Drill Rate** curve layer from the **Layer Selection List** field to make **Drill Rate** the active layer.
- 2.) Double click on the **Drilling Rate** track to bring up the **Curve Editor** window for the **Drill Rate** curve layer.
- 3.) Please enter the following values into the **Curve Editor** window.

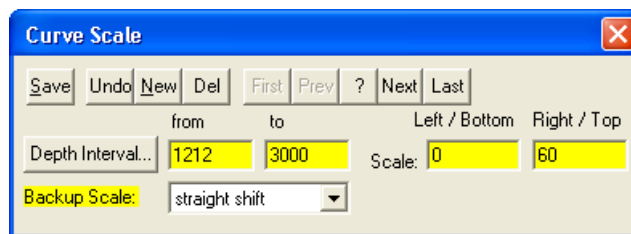
1214	31	1220	20.6
1215	27.5	1221	30
1216	33.5	1222	13.5
1217	33.4	1223	11.1
1218	33.4	1224	40.6
1219	17.8		

- 1.) Click on the  button to save your Drill Rate (Core Rate in min/m).



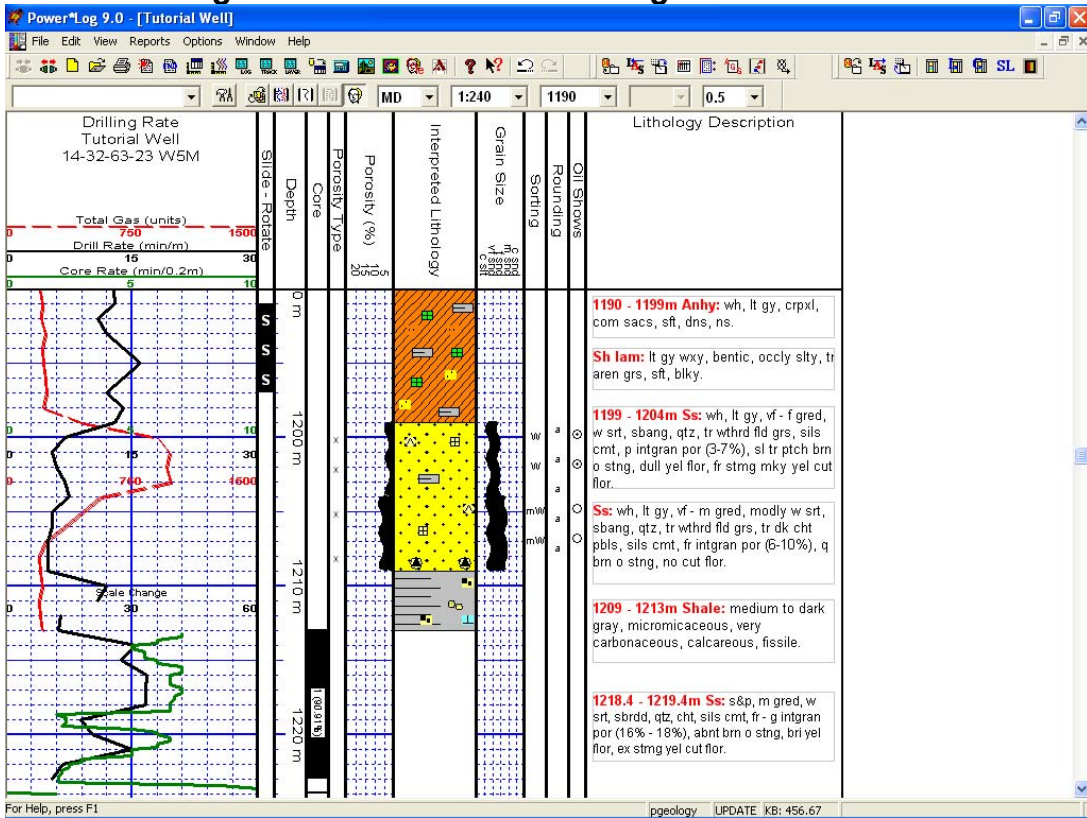
Changing Curve Scales in the Curve Editor window

- 1.) Click on the button in the Curve Editor window. This will activate a Curve Scale window. **We will be changing scales in our case at 1212m.**
- 2.) **Type** in a different From Depth Interval changing the **0** to **1212** and then **click** on the **Button.** This will activate a System message stating Record Saved Successfully.
- 3.) Click on button. This will clear the window.
- 4.) **Type** in **1212** in the **from depth** interval field, **tab**, **Type 3000** in the **to depth** interval field, **tab**, **Type** in **0** in the **left / bottom scale** field, **Type** in **60** in the **right / top scale** field, **select strait shift** from the **Backup Scale** drop box.

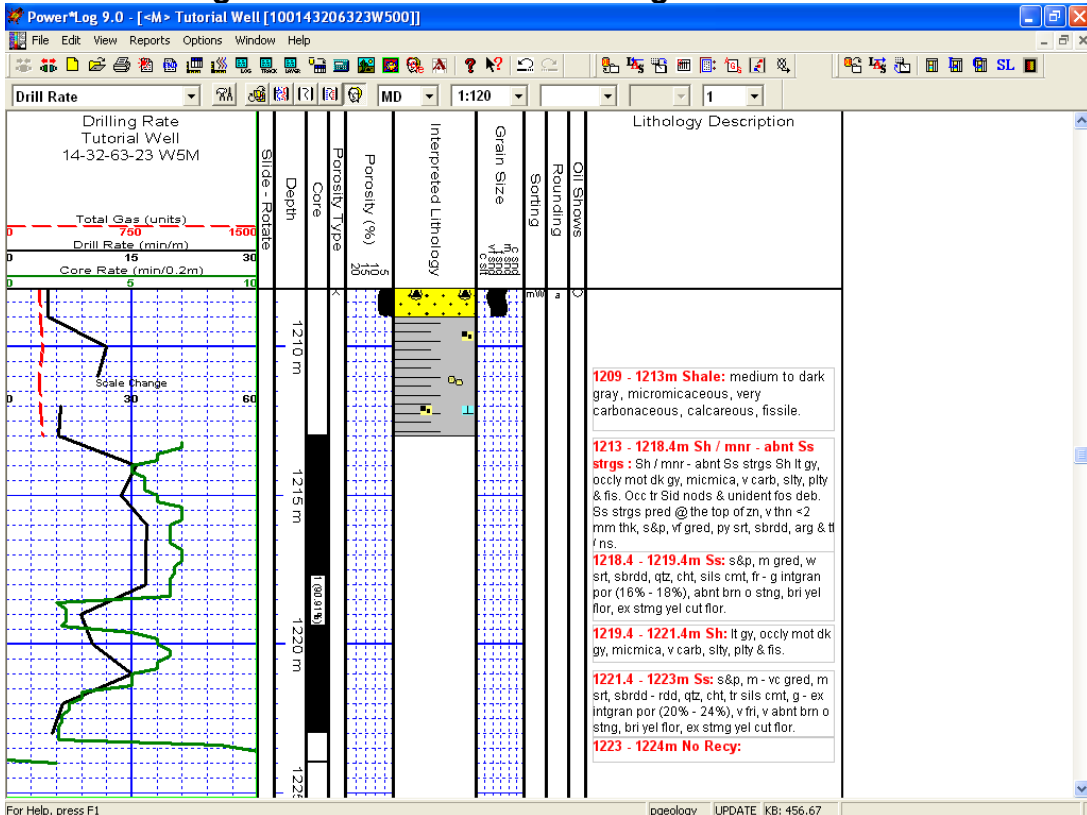


- 5.) Click on the button and then **select Exit** from the ensuing Record Saved Successfully message box.
- 6.) Press the **Esc** key on the keyboard or **Click** on the button in the Curve Editor window to exit from the **Curve Editor** window. This will return you to the main log and you will now be able to view your drill rate additions and the change of scale.

****Your log should now look like the log below at 1:240 scale.****



****Your log should now look like the log below at 1:120 scale.****



Adding a Formation Top


- 1.) Click on **Formation**, under **Reports**, to activate the **Well Formation** window.

The screenshot shows the 'Well Formation' dialog box with the following data entered:

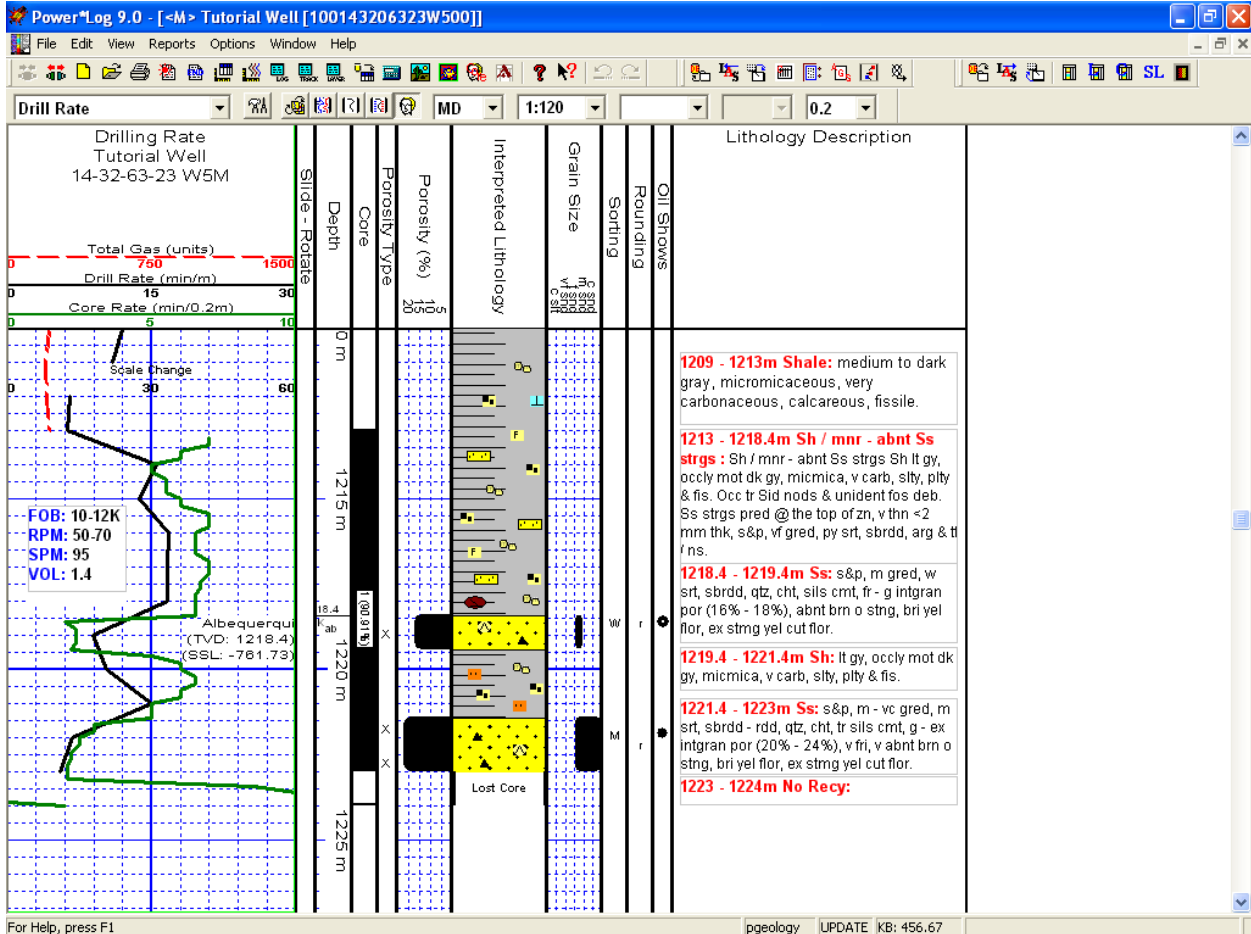
- Buttons:** Save, Undo, New, Del, First, Prev, ?, Next, Last
- Fields:** K.B. (456.67), Ground, Casing Flange, Alignment (right)
- Formation:** Short: s, Long: Albuquerque
- Boundary Type:** conf [conformable]
- Fault Type:** (empty)
- Member:** (empty)
- Seq#:** (empty)
- Long Name Display Depth:** (empty)
- Subsea:** -761.73
- Era:** Mesozoic
- Series:** Lower
- Period:** K [Cretaceous]
- Stage:** Santonian
- Age:** (empty) million years
- Thickness:** 29
- Calculate Thickness:** (button)
- Tops:**
 - Prognosis: 1216
 - Sample: 1218.4 (MD), 1218.4 (TVD)
 - Log: (empty)
- Display:** Prog. (radio), Smpl. (radio, selected), Log (radio)
- Evaluation:** Annotations, Samples, To Long Desc
- Conclusion:** To Long Desc

- 2.) Type **ab** into the **Formation Short** name field, **tab** and Type **Albuquerque** into the **Formation Long Name** field, select **Mesozoic** from the **Era Drop down box**, select **Lower** from the **Series Drop down box**, select **K [Cretaceous]** from the **Period Drop down box**, and select **Santonian** from the **Stage Drop down box**.
- 3.) Type in **1216** in the **Prognosis TVD Top** field, **tab**, type **1218.4** in the **Sample Top (MD)** field, **tab** and Type **1218.35** in the **Sample Top (TVD)** field.

- 4.) Click on  **radio button** so the log will reflect the sample top.

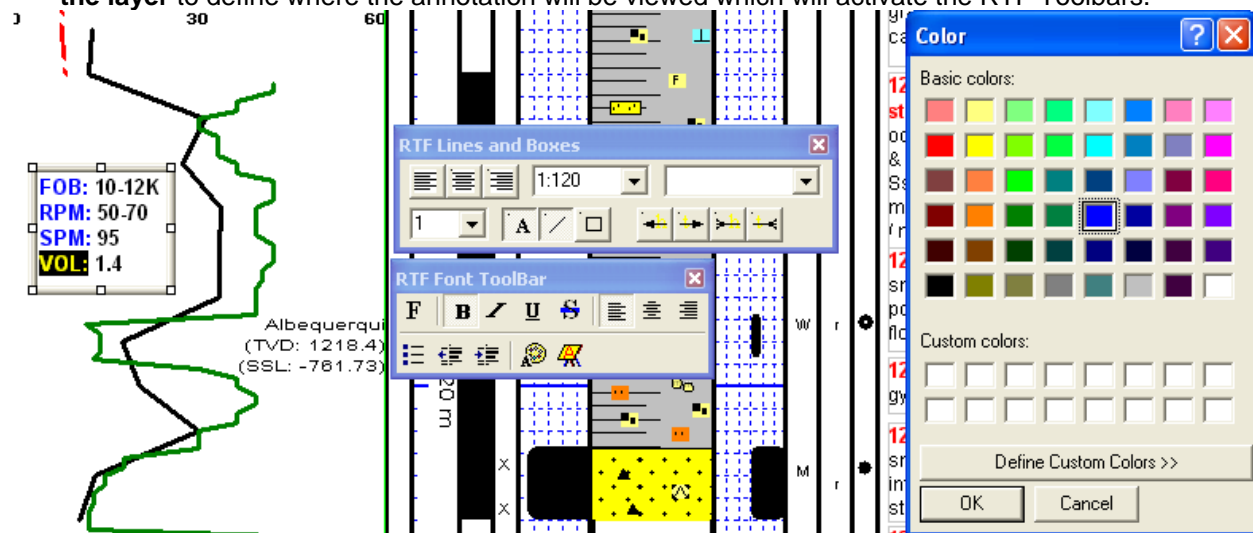
- 5.) Click on the  **button** and select  **Exit** from the ensuing **Shortcut Options** window.



Draw the Interpreted Lithology (Please refer to the section on Drawing Interpreted Lithology earlier in this tutorial), for the Core Descriptions, that you have already created. Your Log should look fairly similar to the log illustrated in the log below. To draw Lithology with the accuracy that was described in the core descriptions you will want to change the accuracy of your mouse pointer or the screen scale accuracy to 0.2m. To do this click on View menu selection, select screen scale accuracy and select 0.2 from the pop-out menu.





Adding Annotations

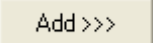
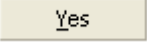
- 1.) Click on the **Drilling Rate** track to make it active (highlighted in green).
- 2.) Select **Eng - Mud Parameters**, as your active layer, from the **Layer Selection List** field.
- 3.) Click and drag an area within the **Drilling Rate** track with the left mouse button depressed on the layer to define where the annotation will be viewed which will activate the RTF Toolbars.





- 4.) Type the following into the text field in the annotation layer:
FOB: 10-12K
RPM: 50-70
SPM: 95
VOL: 1.4
- 5.) To change the Font Color **Highlight the Text you want to change by dragging the Mouse over the text** to highlight the letters.
- 6.) Click on the  button in the RFT Font toolbar. This will activate the color palette.
- 7.) Click on the **new color** and then click on the  button.
- 8.) Click anywhere outside the text box to save your annotation.

Adding a Curve Fill layer to an existing log

- 1.) Click on **Log Configuration Builder**, under **Options**, or use the **Log Configuration Builder**  button on the **Toolbar** to activate the **Log Configuration Builder** window.
- 2.) On the left side of the window, click on the **Curve fill track** containing the Curve fill layer.
- 3.) Click on the **Curve Fill Layer**, that you wish to add to your log, within the **Layers** section on the left side of the **Log Configuration Builder** window. You should notice the  **Layers** radio button become activated
- 4.) On the right side of the window, **highlight** the **Drilling Rate** track so that you add the selected Curve Fill layer to this track.


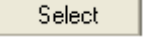



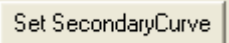
- 5.) Click on the  button to add the selected layer to the track on your log and the following system message will be activated, "**Do you want to ADD the selected <LAYER> from the available log to the active log?**"
- 6.) Click on the  button to activate the **Get Name** window.
- 7.) You now have the option of either renaming the layer or simply leaving it with its original name. **Type** in **ROP/TG Curve Fill**.

Note: Two layers cannot share the same name. Accordingly, no layer will be added to your track if they share the same name as a layer that already exists on the active(your) track.

- 8.) Click on the  button to add the layer to your log and place its name in the active **Layers** list on the right side of the **Log Configuration Builder** window.
- 9.) Click on the  button to get out of the Log Configuration Builder Window. This should activate the Curve fill option window. If so skip to step 3 in the setup directions.

Setting up the (2) Two Curve Fill options

Once the layer has been added to your log the user can now utilize the curve fill layer.

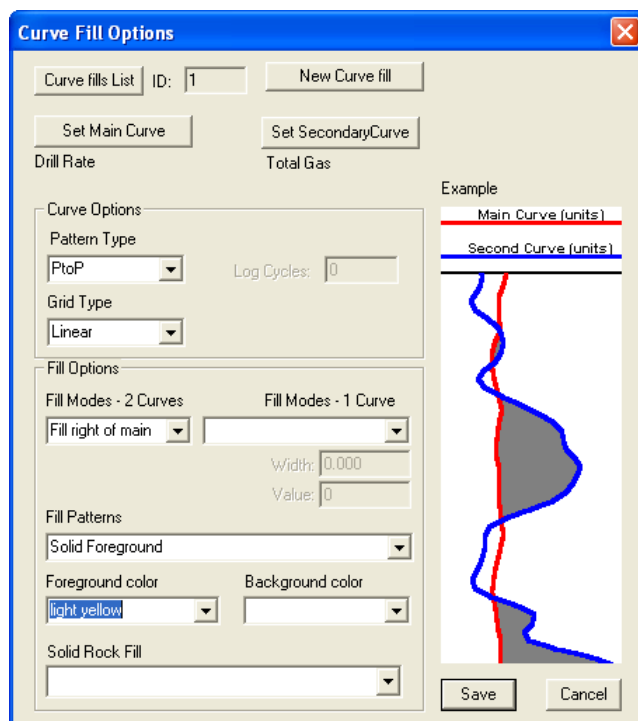
- 1.) To set the Curve Fill Options the user must first make the Curve Fill Layer active. To do so the user must **Click** on the **Drill Rate Track** containing the Curve Fill layer and then selecting the **ROP/TG Curve Fill** layer from the **Layer Selection List** field at the far left of the **Selection Bar**.
- 2.) **Double click** anywhere within the **Curve Fill** or layer to activate the **Curve Fill Options** window. An example is shown on the next page.
- 3.) Click on the  button. This will activate a list of curves associated with this well.
- 4.) Click on the **Drill Rate** and then **click** on the  button or **double click** on the **Drill Rate Curve**. You will now view the curve name below the  button.
- 5.) Click on the  button. This will activate a list of curves associated with this well.
- 6.) Click on the **Total Gas Curve** and then **click** on the  button or **double click** on the **Total Gas Curve**. You will now view the curve name below the  button.

Curve Options Portion of the Window. This information is pertaining to the Main Curve and its Curve attributes.

- 7.) Click on the **Pattern Type down arrow** and **select** the correct **curve pattern** for the main curve. The Drill Rate Curve is defaulted to PtoP (Point to Point).
- 8.) Click on the **Grid Type down arrow** and **select** the correct **curve grid type** for the main curve. The Drill Rate Curve is defaulted to Linear.

Fill Options Portion of the Window (2-Two Curves)

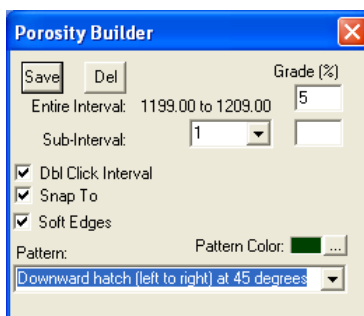
- 9.) Click on the **Fill Modes – 2 Curve down arrow** and **select** the **Fill Right of Main**.
- 10.) Click on the **Fill Patterns** down arrow and **select solid foreground**.
- 11.) Click on the **Foreground Color** down arrow and **select yellow**.






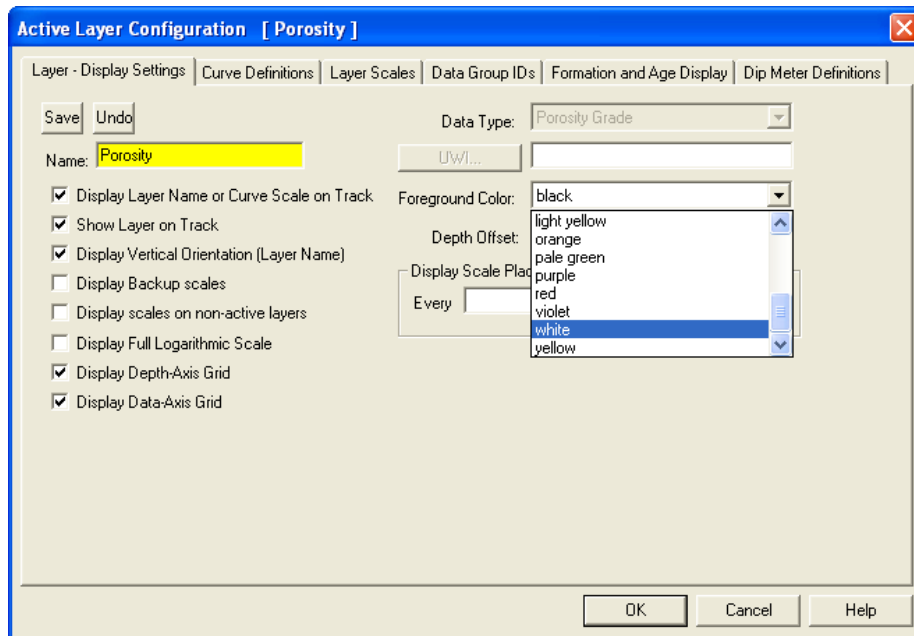
- 12.) Click on the  **Save** button. The Curve Fill Options window will close and the changes you have made will be shown on the layer.


Changing the Display for the Porosity Grade Layer.

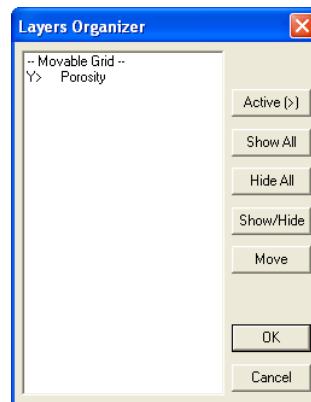
1. **Double Click** on the **Porosity Grade Layer** to activate the porosity builder.



2. **Select the Downward Hatch (left to right) at 45 degrees** from the **Pattern drop box**.
3. **Click** on the  **Save** button. Then exit the builder by pressing the **Esc Key** on your keypad or **click** on the  button in the builder.
4. With the porosity Grade Layer still active **Click** on the  **button** on the **tool bar** or **click** on the **Layer Configuration Selection** under the **Edit Pull down menu** to activate the Layer Configuration window.




5. **Select white** from the **Foreground Color drop box** and then **click** on the **Save** button
6. With the Porosity Grade layer still active **click** on the  button on the selection bar or **click** on the **Layers Organizer** Selection under the **View** Pull down menu. This will activate the layers organizer for the Porosity Grade track.

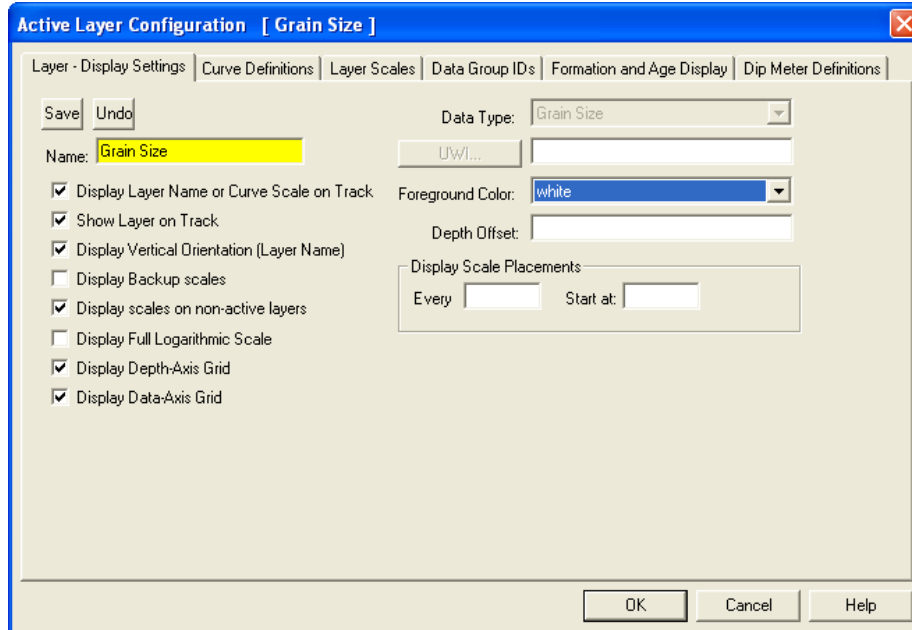




7. **Click** on the **Movable Grid** layer, then **click** on the **Move** button which will turn into a **Move Start** button and then **click** on the **Porosity** layer to move the grid above the hatching pattern on the log. Finally **click** on the **OK** button.

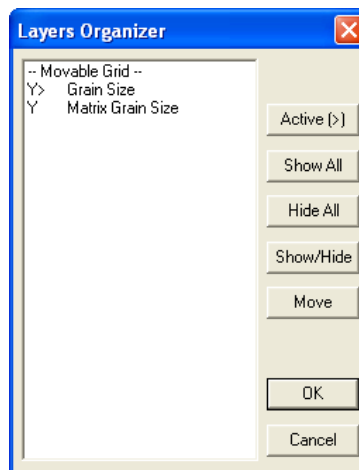
You should now have a black hatching pattern with a white foreground and the Grid showing through as seen on the log on page 59.

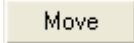

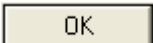
Changing the Display for the Grain Size Layer.

1. Click on the **Grain Size Layer** to make the Grain size layer active.
2. With the Grain Size Layer active Click on the  button on the tool bar or click on the **Layer Configuration** Selection under the **Edit** Pull down menu to activate the Layer Configuration window.

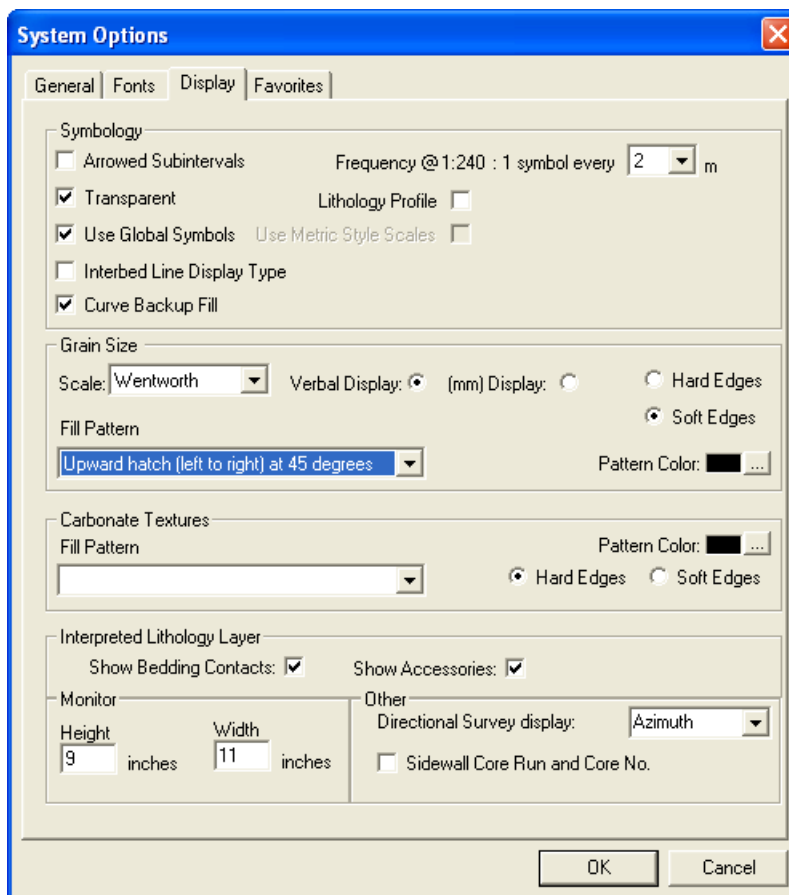



3. Select **white** from the **Foreground Color** drop box and then click on the  button
4. With the Grain Size layer still active Click on the  button on the selection bar or click on the **Layers Organizer** Selection under the **View** Pull down menu. This will activate the layers organizer for the Porosity Grade track.



5. Click on the **Movable Grid** layer, then click on the  button which will turn into a  button and then click on the **Grain Size** layer to move the grid above the hatching pattern on the log. Finally Click on the  button.

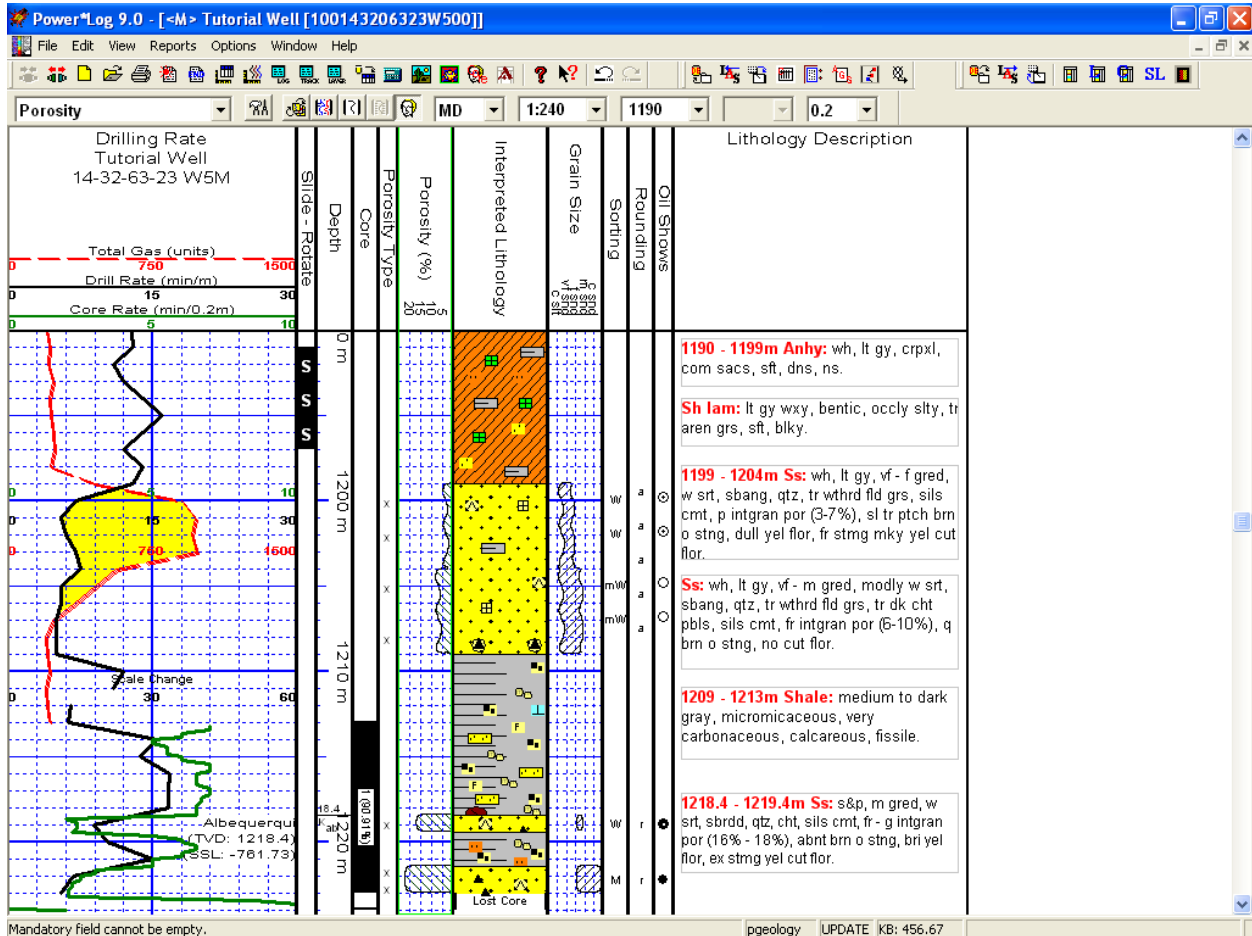
6. Click on **Option pull down menu** and **select System options**. This will activate the System Options window.
7. Click on the **Display tab** to make it active.




8. Select the **Upward Hatch (left to right) at 45 degrees** from the **Fill Pattern drop box for grain Size**.
9. Click on the  **button**. This will close the System Options window.

You should now have a black hatching pattern with a white foreground and the Grid showing through as seen on the log on page 59.

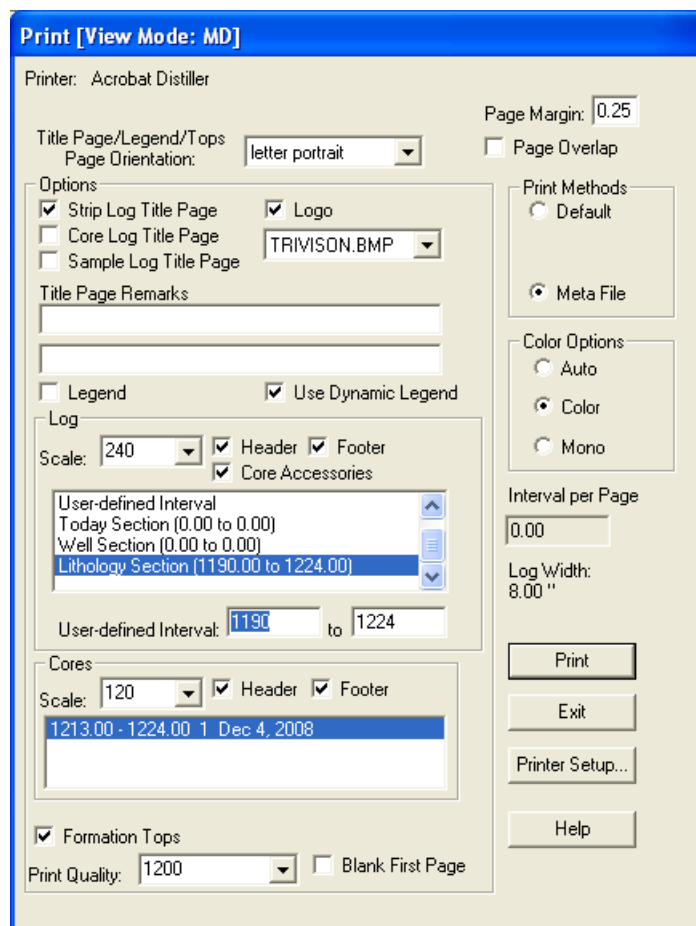
*** Your Log should now look like the picture shown below***



How to Print the Log

- 1.) Under the **File** menu, **click on Print Log** or **click on the Print**  **button on the Toolbar** to activate the **Print Log** window.

Note: The Title bar and all depths associated with the Print Log window are defaulted to the Depth View that Power*Core are in at the time of the activation of the Print Log window.



- 2.) Select the **letter portrait** paper orientation from the **Page Orientation drop box field** and the **Title Page, Legend, and Formation Tops** will automatically conform to the selected orientation.

Note: The letter or legal landscape or portrait settings selected from within the **Print Log** window will **NOT** override the paper orientation settings selected in the printer's **Properties** window. Therefore, you must also modify the paper orientation settings in your printer's **Properties** window to letter or legal landscape.

- 3.) Activate the **Dynamic Legend** check box () , if you wish to have the legend reflect only the symbols printed on the log or core portions of the printed intervals defined in the log and core portions of the print log window.

In the Log portion of the Print Log window

- 1.) Select **1:240** from the scale drop box for the log to be printed out at.
- 2.) Click to activate the **Header and Footer** check box () to print the track headers on the log.
- 3.) Click on **Lithology Section** to highlight it in the printing options selection box.

Note: The log itself must be displayed in whatever depth view you wish to print before you activate the print log window. To change the log to the desired format refer to depth view under the view pull down menu.

Page Margin The page margin field is available, primarily, when you are printing to Adobe Acrobat writer. When a numerical value in inches is typed into this field it will initiate a top and left margin for the templates (Title Page, Legend and Formation Tops) as well as a left margin for the main log.

Page Overlap Activate the **Page Overlap** check box () if you are printing on single sheets. This will force the printer to include an additional 1/4 inch of the log at the top and bottom of each page, so that you can cut-and-paste pages manually, if you so desire.

Print Methods...

Default Activating the **Default** radio button () forces Power*Log / Curve / Core to use a **raster or bitmap graphic printing method**. This printing method is generally used with Laser printers but not exclusively so.

Meta File Activating the **Meta File** radio button () forces Power*Log / Curve / Core to use the **meta file technology printing method**. This printing method was developed for the newer models of printers on the market today as well as using the Adobe Acrobat Distiller or pdf printing technology.

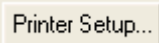
Color Options...

Auto Activating the Auto radio button () forces Power*Log / Curve / Core to use the settings from the printer driver to printout the log.


Color Activating the Color radio button () forces Power*Log / Curve / Core to override the printer driver settings and consequently Power*Log / Curve / Core assumes that you are using a color printer.

Mono Activating the Mono radio button () forces Power*Log / Curve / Core to override the printer driver settings and consequently Power*Log / Curve / Core assumes that you are using a monochrome (black and white) printer.

Interval per page field indicates how many meters of log will fit on a page of selected paper size and orientation selected in the setup as well as what log scale you are printing at. This will help indicate to the user how many pages will be required by the print job.

- 1.) **Click** on the Core Section **1213-1224** to highlight it.
- 2.) **Select** the Core log scale of 1:120 and the **Core Header** and **Footer** check boxes ()
- 3.) **Click** on the  button to activate the **Print Setup** window and confirm that the correct printer settings are in effect.

Note: If you are printing out logs in color, you must activate the **Diffusion** or **Error Diffusion** option normally found under **Graphics** in the **Properties** window for most printers.

- 4.) When you are ready to print your log, **click** on the  button.

Note: If you do exit from the **Print Log** window, you will be asked if you wish to save the print settings. If you **click** on **Yes**, the program will remember every setting that you made to the **Print Log** window and then will default to those settings the next time you enter the **Print Log** window.

This concludes the Power*Log Tutorial. If you need help with specific functions or operations, please use the Table of Contents in the Power*Suite User Manual to find the desired topic or use the Search function built into the On-line Help.